

**aanite** 1. *n.m.* **a.** (light) blue(ness), azure; **b.** (poetic) sky. 2. *n.a.* (light) blue, azure, sky blue, cerulean.  
—**aanitanja** (light) bluish.

**aathan** 1. *v.i.* **a.** go back, recede, retreat, withdraw, go away, leave; **b.** ebb, wane, dwindle. 2. *v.i.* **a.** renounce, refuse, reject; **b.** abandon, forsake, go back on (a promise etc.); **c.** abjure, forswear, quit, cease.

**aban** *n.c.* lip. —**abanan** [*stem abanan(i)-*] *n.c.* (two) lips.

**abon** *n.c.* table (*esp. for eating*), counter, board.

**aborun** *v.i.* sit at the table, go to dinner, take a meal, dine, feast, eat.

**abuire** 1. *n.m.* meal, feast, board, food, sustenance.

**adaphe** 1. *n.c.* whale. 2. *n.a.* huge, gigantic, monstrous.

**adzare** *n.c.*—*n.m.* heavens, (night) sky. 2. *n.a.* (*poetic rare*) nocturnal.

**adzian** [*past definite odzion*] *v.i.* boil, bubble.

**adzune** *n.c.* finger, digit. —**adzune lovo** toe.

**adzunuuse** *n.c.* little finger, pinkie.

**aibe** 1. *n.anim.* youngest (child), lastborn, newborn, baby; youngster, kid, tot, (little) squirt. 2. *n.c.* youngest (animal), kid, foal; runt (*of a litter*). 3. *n.a.* **a.** youngest, lastborn, newborn, runt, young, immature; **b.** puny, diminutive, little.

**aibere** [*weak e*] *n.m.* infancy, first years, youth; beginning(s).

**aibon** *see aibe(1b)*

**aidon** 1. *n.c.* multitude, myriad, thousand(s), million(s), swarm. 2. *n.anim.* multitude, throng, army, masses. —**aidonde** *n.anim. (pl.) see aidon(1)*. 3. *n.a.* numerous, myriad, thousand, million, abundant, innumerable.

**aikēnatan** *v.t.* winnow, thresh.

**aikēne** 1. *n.m.* chaff; residue, refuse, debris. 2. *n.a.* residual, left-over, unwanted.

**aiken** 1. *n.anim.* bard, troubadour, minstrel, skald. 2. *n.a.* **a.** bardic, skaldic, runic, lyric; **b.** wandering, roving, errant, itinerant.

**aikhen** 1. *v.i.* increase, grow, wax. 2. *n.m.* increase, growth. 3. *n.a.* increasing, growing, waxing.

**aimun** 1. *n.c.* head, top, end, extremity (not of a person). 2. *n.a.* top, end, uppermost, foremost.

**ain** [*past definite aunon*] *v.i.* (*irregular vi.*) 1. not be; be absent *or* lacking *or* missing; not have, lack; 2.

not be true, be untrue *or* false.

**aisan** 1. *n.c.* (fortified) city. 2. *n.anim.* city (population).

**aitse** 1. *n.c.* worm, grub. 2. *n.anim.* contemptible person, fiend. 3. *n.a.* **a.** vermicular; **b.** low, vile, contemptible.

**aitsere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* worm-eaten, wormy, maggotty, rundown, decrepit.

**aivon** 1. *n.m.* **a.** thin tasteless soup *or* broth. 2. *n.abstr.* **b.** thinness; dullness, paleness; tastelessness, insipidness; (*fig.*) vapidity, inanity, jejunity. 3. *n.a.* thin, dull, pale, colorless; tasteless, insipid; boring, vapid, inane, jejune.

**akaame** 1. *n.anim.* wizard, sorcerer, witch, magician. 2. *n.a.* magic(al), sorcerous.

**akaamere** [*weak e*] *n.m.* magic, wizardry, witchcraft, sorcery.

**akhave** 1. *n.anim.* (the) South. 2. *n.a.* southern.

**akhe** 1. *n.c.* snake, serpent. 2. *n.a.* snaky, serpentine; sinuous, tortuous, meandering, winding.

**alekhe** *n.c.* berry.

**alematan** *v.t.* snare, ensnare, trap, catch.

**aleme** 1. *n.c.* noose, snare, trap. 2. *n.a.* false, treacherous, guileful, deceptive.

**aliure** *n.c.* harp, lyre.

**alon** *v.t.* use, make use of, employ, wield, apply. *n.m.* use, usage.

**amain** 1. *n.anim.* mother, mom. 2. *n.a.* motherly, maternal.

**aman** [*past definite omon*] *v.t.* cross (over), traverse, go *or* pass over *or* through.

**amaun** *v.i.* move, budge, stir.

**amaute** *n.c.* move, movement, motion.

**ambathan** *n.c.*—*n.p.* colony.

**ambathavatan** *v.t.* colonize.

**amin** *v.t.* perceive, discern, make out, detect, tell, apprehend, understand, comprehend, know, see, sense.

**ampaare** 1. *n.c.* kitchen. 2. *n.a.* culinary.

**amunan** *v.i.* swell, bulge, expand, inflate; billow, surge, swell, roll.

**amunate** *n.c.* bulge; billow, surge, swell, wave.

**-an** [*stem -an(i)-*] *number. (dual sfx. (largely lex.))* -(e)s.

**anavon** [*past definite anavonon*] *v.t.* tease, mock, razz, make fun of, poke fun at, taunt, ridicule, deride.

**anavote** *n.c.* gibe, wisecrack, jeer, taunt.

**andan** *v.i.* occur, happen, take place.

**ande** *n.c.* time, instance, occasion, event. —**man**

**andasa** four times, on four occasions. —**ku**

**andasa** this time, on this occasion. —**andasa ...**

**le/ne** if ever, if perhaps. —**(i)su andasa** once, at one time. one-time, former(ly).

**anden** *v.t.* raise, lift, elevate, heighten, erect.

**andien** *v.i.* **a.** rise, stand up; **b.** grow. *n.m.* **a.** rising;

**b.** growth. *n.a.* **a.** rising, (up)sloping; **b.** growing.

**angan** [*past definite angavon*] *v.i.* curdle, clabber, coagulate, clot, congeal, jell. **1.** *n.m.* curd(s), clabber, clot(ting), gel. **2.** *n.a.* **a.** curdled, clotted, congealed; **b.** drunk.

**ange** **1.** *n.c.* auk. **2.** *n.anim.* oaf.

**aniatan** *v.t.* trick, deceive, cheat, betray.

**anien** **1.** *n.c.* trick, deceit. **2.** *n.a.* false, fake, pseudo-

**aniere** [*weak e*] **1.** *n.m.* trickery, deceit. **2.** *n.a.* tricky, deceitful.

**ankane** *n.m.* silver. —**ankaniasho** (made of) silver. —**ankananja** silvery.

**ankanere** [*weak e*] **1.** *n.m.* silver luster or sheen. **2.** *n.a.* silvery.

**ankanin** *n.c.* piece of silver, silver coin.

**-anto** *case.* about, concerning.

**aphan** [*past definite ophon*] *v.t.* **a.** fill; **b.** fulfill, complete, finish, conclude.

**apikhe** *n.c.* awl, auger.

**aradze** *n.c.* seat, chair.

**aralle** **1.** *n.anim.* **a.** sibling, sister, brother; **b.** (similar relations) sister-in-law, brother-in-law; half-sister, half-brother; cousin. **2.** *n.c.* mate. **3.** *n.a.* **a.** brotherly, sisterly, fraternal, sororal; related; **b.** fellow, mated, twin, matching. —**aralle vautinaka** cousin etc., (unrelated persons) comrade, mate, sister, brother.

**arame** **1.** *n.c.* barren tree or plant. **2.** *n.anim.* barren woman, infertile woman, (rare) man. **3.** *n.a.* barren, infertile.

**aramere** [*weak e*] *n.m.* barren land(s), desert.

**aran** [*past definite oron*] *v.i.* sit, be seated.

**arateede** *n.c.*—*n.p.* session, council.

**aren** *n.anim.* godfather, patron.

**aridzatan** *v.t.* crown, coronate.

**aridze** *n.c.* crown.

**arope** *n.c.* pillar, column.

**aru** *conj.* and, even. —**is kambe aru ntamo** a long boat, a boat which is (furthermore) long. —**eku aru** even now.

**arukan** *v.t.* advise, counsel, direct. —**arukamun** *v.i.* suggest, recommend, advocate.

**ashon** *n.m.* juice.

**ashuadzine** *n.c.* gander.

**ashuan** **1.** *n.c.* goose (male or female). **2.** *n.anim.*

drunkard, sot; fool, buffoon. **3.** *n.a.* drunk, silly, loony, ridiculous.

**ashuanunge** *n.c.* (female) goose.

**asuite** *n.a.* only, sole.

**asume** **1.** *n.c.* spell, charm. **2.** *n.a.* strange, bizarre, weird.

**athen** [*past definite athion*] *v.t.* see, know, understand.

**athiere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* joyful, cheerful, happy.

**atsan** *n.c.* (legend) poem, epic.

**atse** *n.c.* voice, speech, manner of speaking, articulation, accent.

**aujen** *n.c.* chuck-a-luck, raffle (game with three dice).

**aukiere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* watchful, careful, vigilant.

**aukin** *v.i.* watch, keep watch, be watchful or careful, take care.

**aulun** **1.** *n.m.* open space. **2.** *n.a.* spacious, ample; open, vacant, unoccupied, free, uninhabited.

**aunde** **1.** *n.m.* **a.** wax; **b.** nonsense, stuff. —**avonde nomo** old news or story or song, cliché, platitude, ennui, tedium.

**aundere** [*weak e*] **1.** *n.a.* waxy. **2.** *see saravonde.*

**aupatan** [*past definite aupoton*] *v.t.* nail, bolt, affix with nail(s) etc..

**aupe** *n.c.* nail, bolt, pin, peg.

**autatan** [*past definite autoton*] *v.t.* send a message or news to, inform.

**aute** *n.c.* message, dispatch, (piece of) news.

**avatsan** *v.i.* drum, play (the) drum(s) etc..

**avatse** *n.c.* drum, tom-tom, timbrel, tabor.

**avau** *interj.* alas!

**avien** [*past definite avionon*] *v.i.* lurk, skulk; sneak, steal, slink, creep. *n.a.* secretive, surreptitious, sneaky. —**aviesa** furtively, surreptitiously, stealthily, secretly.

**baan** *n.c.* knife.

**-baba** [*past definite -bobo*] *v.emb.modal*. should, ought to, have to.  
**badzan** [*past definite bodzon*] *v.t.* pluck, snatch, seize.  
**badzanavare** **1.** *n.c.* terrible or frightful thing or event. **2.** *n.m.* terror, panic. **3.** *n.a.* terrible, frightful, terrifying.  
**baichun** *v.t.* shout, cry (out), call (out).  
**bain** *v.t.* feel (emotion).  
**baken** *n.m.* (human) feces.  
**balan** *n.c.* skirt.  
**ballon** *n.m.* clay.  
**bamatan** [*past definite bamoton*] *v.t.* arrange.  
**bame** *n.c.* row.  
**-bandan** [*past definite -bondon*] *v.emb.misc.* go  
 ᵹᵹ-ing.  
**banien** *v.t.* cherish.  
**banjen** *n.m.* moonshine, hooch, homebrew.  
**bantan** *n.c.* bench.  
**bante** *n.c.* (unit of msmt. = ca. 3.5 lbs) .  
**baphan** *n.c.* stem, stalk.  
**baute** *n.c.* hedge.  
**be** [*stem b(a)-*] *nuc.* (1 and 2 pl. disjunctive nucleus.) .  
**beben** *n.m.* wool.  
**beje** *n.c.* sinew, tendon.  
**bekun** *n.c.* point.  
**bekuvatan** [*past definite bekuvoton*] *v.t.* sharpen (to a point).  
**belebe** *n.c.* cluster, mass, bunch.  
**belen** *n.m.* pain.  
**belle** *n.m.* debris, rubbish.  
**bellon** *v.t.* combine, mix.  
**belutun** *v.i.* jerk, be startled, twitch, flinch.  
**beman** *v.i.* lie (face down), lie prone.  
**bemen** *n.c.* entrance, gate, ingress, passage.  
**bempe** *n.a.* tangled, untidy, messy, sloppy (*of condition, not habit*) .  
**ben** [*past definite benon*] *v.t.* give.  
**bendise** *n.c.* crown (*of head*) .  
**bene** *n.c.* gift.  
**bengane** *adv.* (*interrog. adverb future*) when.  
**bengen** *n.c.* jar.  
**-beni** *v.emb.path.* under, below, beneath.  
**benken** *n.a.* odd, eccentric.  
**bente** *quant.* some, any; something, anything; someone, anyone; somewhat, at all.  
**beshakan** *n.anim.* drunk, drunkard.

**beshan** *v.i.* drink, have a drink; get drunk.  
**beshe** **1.** *n.c.* mug, jug, pot, (beer) stein. **2.** *n.a.* drunk.  
**bete** *n.m.* oil.  
**bethin** *n.c.* bur.  
**bethun** *v.t.* herd (together).  
**betse** *n.m.* alcohol, liquor.  
**bibere** *n.a.* narrow, close.  
**bien** *n.m.* rain.  
**biibe** *n.c.* rake.  
**biikhe** *n.c.* brush.  
**bilage** *n.m.* soap.  
**binde** **1.** *n.m.* suffering, discomfort, misery. **2.** *n.a.* miserable, poor.  
**binien** *n.c.* gourd.  
**bion** *v.t.* make, shape, create.  
**bire** **1.** *n.c.* tiny thing. **2.** *n.a.* tiny, minute.  
**biruin** *v.i.* run.  
**bishe** *n.a.* evil, bad.  
**bo** *postvb.* (*imperative modal postvb.*) .  
**boben** *n.anim.* papa, daddy, dad.  
**bokaratan** [*past definite bokaroton or bokoroton*] *v.t.* sharpen.  
**bokere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* sharp.  
**bokhane** *n.anim.* people.  
**booshe** *n.m.* cheese.  
**bose** *n.c.* top, uppermost surface, peak.  
**bothe** *n.c.* chin.  
**buande** *n.c.* joint.  
**buben** **1.** *n.c.* decrepit abandoned house, shack. **2.** *n.a.* ramshackle, destitute.  
**budzan** *v.i.* breathe (in and out).  
**buin** *n.c.* face.  
**buisan** **1.** *n.c.* (period of) mourning. **2.** *n.abstr.* mourning.  
**buiton** *v.i.* seep, leak, drip.  
**buken** *v.i.* travel.  
**bulelen** *v.t.* wrap up (as objects in cloth etc.).  
**burin** *v.t.* command, direct.  
**buru** *n.p—n.c.* water spirit.  
**bute** *n.a.* red. —**butanja** reddish.  
**buthan** *v.t.* handle, manipulate.  
**buven** *n.m.* illness, disease.  
**buviere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* ill, sick, diseased.  
**chaave** *n.m.* food, prey.  
**-chai** *v.emb.misc.* (deontic) may.

**chaikudze** *n.c.* see *chaikunon*.

**chaikun** *n.m.* lamp oil, kerosene.

**chaikunon** *n.c.* oil lamp, kerosene lamp.

**chakheren** *n.m.* loud or uncontrollable laughter, hilarity, hysterics.

**-challan** **1.** *v.emb.misc.* half way, midway. **2.** *v.emb.misc.* only half, hardly, incompletely.

**chalo** *postvb.* (*emphatic negative verb-enclitic*) not; never.

**chandan** *v.i.* moan, sob, wail. *n.a.* plaintive, mournful.

**changatan** **1.** *v.t.* **a.** (*with inanimate obj.*) chop up, chop in pieces; **b.** (*with animate obj.*) beat up, pulverize.

**chante** *n.c.* box.

**chapan** *n.m.* incense, spice, balm.

**chashan** *v.i.* rustle, hiss, whisper, swish.

**chatharun** *v.i.* flash, flicker, glitter, glimmer, sparkle, scintillate.

**chathe** **1.** *n.c.* flash, flicker, glint, sparkle, glimmer. **2.** *n.a.* **a.** flashing, glittering, glimmery, sparkling, scintillating; **b.** splendid, lovely, beautiful, wonderful.

**chaulle** *n.m.—n.a.* violet, purple, indigo.  
—**chaullanja** purplish.

**chechan** *v.t.* **a.** suck out, take out, pull out; **b.** steal.

**chedzachone** *n.anim.* nephew; (younger) cousin.

**chedzampelen** *n.anim.* niece; (younger) cousin.

**chedze** *n.anim.* niece, nephew; (younger) cousin.

**cheetalan** *n.c.* blackbird.

**chekhan** *v.t.* trample.

**cheme** *n.c.* cheek.

**chende** *n.m.* magic.

**chendzen** *n.c.* shape, form.

**chene** **1.** *n.anim.* mother, mom. **2.** *n.a.* motherly, maternal.

**chepon** *v.i.* (*person or animal*) curl up.

**chere** *n.c.* name.

**cherin** *n.c.* secret.

**chese** *quant.* nothing, not anything, none, not any; no, not any; not at all, un-, non-.

**chesun** *v.t.* mistreat, do (*someone*) wrong, hurt.  
*n.abstr.* wrongdoing.

**chiaban** *n.c.* antelope.

**chiite** *n.c.* brink, rim, edge (*of lake etc.*) .

**chimile** *n.anim.* godmother.

**chirape** *n.a.* poor.

**chiseme** *n.c.* grasshopper.

**chokun** *v.t.* notice, see, hear, spot, catch sight of; realize.

**chomethen** *v.t.* crush.

**chompon** *n.m.* whiskey.

**chondurun** *v.i.* grunt, mutter, mumble.

**chone** *n.anim.* boy, (young) son.

**choose** *n.c.* accent, stress.

**choosin** *n.c.* accent(-mark).

**choto** *postvb.* (*optative verb-enclitic*) maybe, I hope.

**chuade** *n.a.* mean, coarse.

**chuan** *n.c.* bittern.

**chude** *n.c.* birch.

**chuin** *v.t.* sing, sing about.

**chuken** *n.c.* throat.

**-chulun** *v.emb.misc.* do one after another *or* all in a row *or* one at a time *or* each in turn.

**chupun** *v.i.* yelp, yap, bark.

**chupute** *n.c.* yelp, yap, bark.

**chushe** *n.a.* drunk.

**chusupe** *n.c.* corner.

**dadzan** *n.c.* dual (two) hands.

**dadze** *n.c.* hand.

**dake** *n.c.* Earth.

**dakhan** *v.t.* take hold of, grasp.

**dakun** *v.i.* yearn, want, desire.

**dalle** *n.a.* black (*of surfaces*) , dark.

**dangan** *v.t.* write.

**darun** *n.c.* pike (fish).

**daulan** *n.c.* (*unit of msmt.* = ca. 288 ft) .

**daume** *n.c.* street, avenue.

**de** [*stem d(a)-*] *nuc.* (2 *sg. disjunctive nucleus*) .

**deben** *n.c.* bedbug.

**dechun** *n.c.* **a.** pot; **b.** (portion of) food left over after a meal.

**deeje** *n.m.* bean soup.

**dekhan** *v.i.* row.

**dekhe** *n.c.* oar.

**delen** *n.c.* handful.

**deleve** *n.c.* spots (*of color*) , splotches.

**-den** *v.emb.misc.* quickly, suddenly.

**dende** *n.c.* morning.

**denun** *v.i.* direct, point, aim.

**dere** *n.c.* state, condition.

**devon** *v.i.* spin, whirl.

**diakan** [*past definite diokon*] *v.t.* obey.  
**dian** *v.t.* throw.  
**diaphan** *v.t.* buy.  
**diben** *n.c.* canopy, awning, tent.  
**dieke** *n.m.* (thick, heavy) smoke, fog, dark. *n.a.* thick, heavy, oppressive.  
**dieme** **1.** *n.c.* storm-bird (said to cause evil). **2.** *n.anim.* villain, (*the name of a folk-tale antagonist*)  
**diesedze** *n.c.* plug, stopper.  
**diesen** *v.t.* plug, stop up.  
**diiche** *n.c.* nervous spell.  
**diman** *n.c.* field.  
**dinen** *n.c.* vine, creeper, tendril.  
**-disio** *case.* except, but, other than, apart from, besides.  
**ditse** *n.a.* little, short, narrow, slight, scanty.  
**diumun** *v.i.* shrink, droop, decline, languish.  
**diun** *v.i.* go.  
**diunin** *n.c.* drain, gutter, canal.  
**diuren** *v.t.* keep.  
**diutse** *n.c.* heel.  
**-do** *case.* agentive by.  
**doben** *n.m.* soil, earth.  
**dolon** *v.i.* vote.  
**domone** *n.c.* page.  
**don** *v.t.* murder.  
**doone** *n.a.* quick, fast, swift.  
**doore** *n.a.* broad, wide, ample, large.  
**dooren** *n.m.* breadth, width, amplitude, size.  
**dosipen** **1.** *n.anim.* fratricide, brother-killer. **2.** *n.m.* fratricide, brother-killing. **3.** *n.a.* fratricidal.  
**dovonte** *n.c.* slave.  
**duan** **1.** *n.m.* **a.** heat wave; **b.** fury, wrath. **2.** *n.a.* **a.** very hot; **b.** furious.  
**duidin** *v.t.* go through, experience, live.  
**duike** *n.c.* brick.  
**duithe** **1.** *n.c.* cylinder. **2.** *n.a.* round, cylindrical.  
**dunon** *v.i.* start, start off, leave.  
**dupen** *n.c.* dock.  
**dure** *n.c.* (hardwood) tree.  
**duuman** *n.c.* troll.  
**dzaim** *n.m.* lime, caulk, paste, glue.  
**dzait** *n.c.* lot, share. —**koon (kere su) ni dzait** get one's share, get what one deserves.

**-dzan** [*past definite -dzonon*] *v.emb.aspect.* re-, again, once more.  
**dzanun** *v.t.* nibble, nip, bite at; taste, sip.  
**dzanute** *n.c.* nibble, nip; taste.  
**dzaran** *v.t.* inform, tell (*ni-obo* of, that).  
**dzauthe** *n.c.* molar. —**dzauthe paano** wisdom tooth.  
**dze** *conj.* (*complementizer*) . —**dzamera** because. —**dzasa** when. —**dzobo** while.  
**dzeebon** *v.t.* go after, pursue, chase.  
**dzempon** *v.t.* swallow. —**dzempon (kere su) ni pharun** **a.** hide or cover up. **b.** run away, flee, scam, split.  
**dzende** *n.c.* thorn, point.  
**dzendze** *n.c.* nut, acorn.  
**dzenun** *v.t.* read.  
**dzesan** *v.t.* **a.** (*a fire etc.*) stir up, feed; (*an oven, the flame of a lamp*) turn up; **b.** (*a person or emotion, esp. a negative emotion*) rouse, stir up, provoke, excite, cause, make; **c.** (*an action*) provoke, incite, instigate.  
**dzeve** **1.** *n.c.* young animal or person, adolescent. **2.** *n.a.* young, youthful.  
**dziele** *n.c.* back, spine; crest, ridge.  
**dzimen** *v.t.* tear off, knock off, break off, pull off; (*a cough or cry etc.*) give, utter; (*fig.*) give up, hand over, cough up.  
**dzimien** [*past definite dzimionon*] *v.i.* pull or be torn or be broken off; cease, die.  
**-dzine** (*appositive deriv. sfx. forming cpd. ns.*) .  
**dziudun** *v.t.* **a.** cut down, destroy; **b.** betray, turn against.  
**dziukain** [*proclitic dziukai*] *n.num.* thirteen. —**dziukaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* thirteenth.  
**dziun** [*proclitic dziu*] *n.num.* three. —**dziusa** *numeral-ordinal.* third.  
**dziunondon** [*proclitic dziunondo*] *n.num.* sixty. —**dziunandosa** *numeral-ordinal.* sixtieth.  
**dzobon** *n.c.* ferry, ferryboat. —**dzobon ntegeno** *n.c.* (*small boat which travels short distances along a river keeping only close to the bank*) .  
**dzoborun** *v.i.* ferry (across).  
**dzolon** *v.t.* **a.** (*hair, grass, etc.*) cut (off), trim; **b.** (*an emotion, esp. pain*) diminish, lessen.  
**dzonke** **1.** *n.c.* (impossibly) narrow passage. **2.** *n.a.* vain, futile; (*hopes etc.*) impossible; (*words etc.*) empty.

**dzu** *postvb.* (modal verb enclitic expressing surprise or unexpectedness) .

**dzuiren** **1.** *n.m.* fiber, flesh, matter, stuff. **2.** *n.a.* material, real.

**dzun** *v.t.* plait, weave; make, fashion (*a story, lie*) .

**dzunan** *v.i.* (*detrans.*) be made or fashioned (out) of, be built on.

**eche** *n.c.* herb, plant.

**edzemen** *v.t.* roll.

**EEKHE** *n.a.* better.

**eele** *n.a.* empty.

**eelun** *n.c.* fish-hook.

**eesin** *n.c.* mountain.

**eesisun** *n.c.* mountain range.

**egene** *n.c.* coffin.

**egon** *v.t.* look at.

**lajan** *v.i.* float, soar, glide.

**ekhen** *n.c.* (open) fireplace.

**ekhon** *v.t.* hide.

**ekhovan** [*past definite ekhovanon*] *v.i.* hide.

**ekole** *n.c.* season.

**ekuure** *n.a.* blind.

**eleke** *n.c.* (unit of msmt. = ca. 2.6 liters) .

**elikan** [*past definite eliokon*] *v.t.* plant, stick in ground, fix in place.

**ellan** *v.i.* look, search.

**elute** *n.c.* tower.

**embe** *n.c.* oven.

**eminin** *v.t.* defeat, beat (at a game etc.).

**emon** *v.t.* find.

**empo** *adv.* again.

**ende** *n.a.* good, worthy, able.

**endin** *v.t.* hollow (out).

**endze** *n.c.* ear.

**ene** *n.c.* pot, kettle.

**enkon** *n.anim.* Southwest.

**enole** *n.a.* chief, great, major, primary.

**enton** *n.c.* cake.

**epen** *n.c.* house.

**ephan** *n.* right (opp. left).

**ephe** *n.c.* goose.

**ephen** *n.a.* full.

**-era** *case.* by, around.

**erage** *n.a.* smooth, sleek.

**-ere** [*weak e*] (*deriv. sfx.*) **1.** -fulness, -iness, -ousness, -ery; **2.** -ful, -y, -ous.

**ere** *n.a.* past, former.

**eron** *n.c.* bear.

**eshe** *n.c.* pit, hole.

**etere** *n.c.* bottle.

**ethe** *n.c.* skink.

**etie** *n.* only, merely, just.

**-eva** *case.* at, by.

**gaagen** *n.c.* rope strung across a river or chasm etc. or along a path traveled by night.

**gaare** *n.m.* anxiety, fear.

**gadatan** *v.t.* divide, part, apportion.

**gade** *n.c.* part, portion.

**gairon** *n.m.* work, labor.

**galan** *v.i.* pass (-obo, by, along).

**galien** *v.t.* mix.

**gane** *n.m.* smoke.

**gangen** *n.c.* battle.

**gangisin** *v.t.* tie up, tie in knots, confuse.

**ganuan** **1.** *n.m.* stormy weather. **2.** *n.a.* stormy, mighty, terrific.

**garan** *n.c.* hoe.

**gate** *n.c.* noodle soup.

**gathan** [*past definite gothon*] *v.t.* snag, catch.

**gatsan** *v.i.* stay, dwell.

**gaun** *v.t.* bind, fasten.

**gaunin** *n.c.* bond.

**gebon** *v.i.* swim.

**geegan** *n.c.* creatures, beasts, wild animals.

**geeman** *v.i.* smell, seem.

**geematan** *v.t.* smell.

**geeme** *n.c.* smell.

**geese** *n.a.* alone.

**gen** *n.c.* cart, wagon.

**gendan** *v.t.* close.

**gendavan** *v.i.* close.

**gendon** *n.anim.* Southeast.

**gege** *n.m.* temper, mood, nature, disposition.

**geshe** *n.c.* defile, narrow passage.

**getin** *v.t.* accompany, be or go with; (*euphem.*) sleep with.

**getse** *n.c.* dawn, early morning.

**gibin** *v.t.* bemuddle, confuse.

**gide** *n.c.* danger, risk.

**gidere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* dangerous, risky.

**giile** *n.m.* medicine.

**gilon** *n.c.* wave.

**giniadun** *n.c.* pillow, cushion.  
**gintin** *n.c.* crotch, loins, pelvic region (not specifically including genitals).  
**gituve** *n.a.* pale, ghastly.  
**giudze** *n.c.* pattern, theme.  
**giurun** *v.i.* brood, nest.  
**gobe** *n.c.* chair.  
**gochen** *n.anim.* friend, pal, chum.  
**godzon** *n.m.* fever.  
**gokhon** *n.c.* hoof.  
**-golo** *case.* across, over.  
**gonte** *n.c.* stone carving, sculpture.  
**goone** *see doone*  
**gooren** *n.c.* elbow.  
**gootse** *n.c.* **a.** uproar, din; **b.** blaze; **c.** flurry (*of activity*).  
**gophe** *n.c.* comb.  
**gosun** *v.t.* pour.  
**gove** *n.anim.* North.  
**-gua** *v.emb.path.* (*path or aspectual aux.*) up, completely; up to.  
**gudun** *n.c.* lottery.  
**guilise** *n.c.* road, main road.  
**gurinin** *v.t.* clear away, sweep away.  
**gutun** *n.c.* tattoo.  
**guulin** *v.i.* **a.** flow (profusely), flood; **b.** talk excessively.  
**ibele** **1.** *n.a.* slow. **2.** *n.abstr.* slowness.  
**ibun** *n.m.* ice.  
**iche** *n.c.* ford.  
**idage** *n.c.* roof.  
**idian** *v.t.* see dimly.  
**idzen** *v.t.* let go, loose, let.  
**idzin** *v.t.* lead, guide.  
**-ie** *case.* to, into.  
**ienodze** *n.c.* pitcher.  
**iente** *n.c.* harbor, haven.  
**iere** *n.c.* part, quarter, region.  
**ieta** *adv.* downstream.  
**ieten** *v.t.* lose.  
**ieven** **1.** *v.i.* freeze. **2.** *n.a.* frozen.  
**igun** *n.c.* (large) basket.  
**iinkun** *n.c.* branch, bough.  
**iipe** *n.m.* fear.  
**iishe** *n.anim.* hunter.

**iken** *n.m.* **a.** weather, climate; **b.** atmosphere, ambience, aura; **c.** mood, disposition, temperament.  
**ikhin** *vb.* not know.  
**ikun** *vb.* believe.  
**iliere** *n.c.* swan.  
**ille** *n.c.* arm.  
**imbe** *n.c.* ax.  
**impun** *v.t.* scratch, mark.  
**imun** *v.t.* sew.  
**-in** *piece or bit (of), thing.*  
**indan** *v.i.* taste, seem.  
**indatan** *v.t.* taste, try.  
**inde** *n.* taste.  
**ine** *n.c.* aft, rear.  
**ineeme** *n.c.* afternoon.  
**ingun** *v.t.* beware, look out for.  
**injarun** *v.i.* slander.  
**inje** *n.m.* slander, calumny.  
**inke** *n.c.* die, lot.  
**inken** *n.a.* great (in size or number).  
**intan** *n.m.* stature, size, importance.  
**inte** *quant.* little, few; hardly.  
**inuke** *n.c.* nose.  
**-iono** *case.* in.  
**-iosho** *case.* (made) of.  
**ipooratan** *v.t.* fate, destine, doom.  
**ipoore** *n.m.* fate, destiny, doom.  
**ire** *n.anim.* master, ruler, sovereign.  
**irindze** *n.c.* ell (unit of msmt.).  
**iron** *v.t.* teach.  
**ishen** *n.c.* pea.  
**isin** *v.t.* cut.  
**ithon** *n.c.* plow.  
**itien** **1.** *n.m.* gray or grizzled hair. **2.** *n.a.* gray, grizzled, hoary.  
**-itsa** *case.* (down) from; as a result of.  
**iudzen** *nc—np.* village.  
**iukhun** *n.c.* bowl, dish.  
**iunde** *n.c.* cage, jail.  
**iuven** *n.c.* mouse.  
**ive** *n.anim.* child, young person.  
**jadze** *n.c.* springs, fountains.  
**jain** [*past definite jaunon*] *v.t.* prevent, impede, forbid.  
**jaite** *n.anim.* teacher.

**jajan** *v.i.* yell (enthusiastically), cheer; support (a person, a plan, etc.), speak up for, praise, defend.  
**-jalan** *v.emb.aspect.* burst out *¡vb<sub>i</sub>*-ing, suddenly start to *¡vb<sub>i</sub>* (abundantly).  
**jampe** *n.c.* sack, bag.  
**jan** *n.anim.* person.  
**jaran** *v.t.* tear, rip.  
**jarankan** *v.t.* tear off, rip off.  
**jauren** *n.m.* wood.  
**jeele** *n.c.* key.  
**jeje** *n.c.* (medicinal) amulet, (*plus undetermined metaphorical uses*).  
**jemen** *n.m.* **a.** glue, paste; **b.** constitution, mettle.  
**jendzalan** *v.i.* hop (on one foot).  
**jenge** *n.c.* sapling, young tree.  
**jeren** *v.i.* happen.  
**jeriatan** *v.t.* bring about, cause.  
**jethe** *n.m.* wind.  
**jeven** *n.c.* (large) lump, tumor.  
**jiithe** *n.m.* gleet, gonorrhoea.  
**jile** *n.c.* chink, crack, crevice.  
**jilien** *v.i.* assemble, gather (together). *n.c.* gathering, meeting.  
**jinde** *n.anim.* army, (military) expedition, troop, band.  
**jinjan** *v.t.* thrill, excite.  
**jollon** *v.t.* **a.** finish off, kill, put an end to; **b.** drink up.  
**jonde** *n.c.* fireplace, hearth, fireside.  
**jonke** *n.m.* old times, ancient times. *n.a.* old, ancient, of yore. *nadv.* long ago.  
**joon** *nadv.nc.* tomorrow.  
**joren** *v.t.* dry up (by heat), wither. *n.a.* dried up (by heat), withered, desiccated.  
**juitarun** *v.i.* play cards.  
**juite** *n.c.* card, playing-card.  
**julun** *v.i.* flutter, flicker.  
**junge** *n.m.* moss, algae, lichen.  
**juraben** *n.c.* meadow, field.  
**juran** *n.c.* (blades of) grass.  
**juten** *n.m.* upland(s), highlands.  
**-k(a)** inflection-bearing preformative.  
**kaadzun** *v.i.* groan, cry out (in pain).  
**kaaniun** *v.i.* fall over; become suddenly.  
**kabain** *v.t.* offer, present.  
**kabodze** *n.c.* mallet, hammer.  
**kabon** *v.t.* beat, pound.  
**kachaman** *n.c.* mushroom.

**kadzan** [*past definite kodzon*] *v.t.* spoil, mar; thwart.  
**kain** [*proclitic kai*] *n.num.* ten. —**kaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* tenth.  
**kaina** *adv.* always.  
**kainama** *adv.* forever.  
**kajan** —**kajalan** *v.i.* chatter, prattle, gab, gossip.  
**kaje** *n.m.* chatter, prattle, gossip.  
**kalaman** *vb.* heal, cure, mend. *n.c.* cure, remedy.  
**kalan** *n.c.* word.  
**kaleege** *n.c.* logic.  
**kalle** *n.m.* fate, lot, fortune.  
**kalun** *v.t.* speak, talk.  
**kambe** *n.c.* boat.  
**kamon** *n.c.* drink, draught.  
**-kane** *pron.* (*interrog. inan. pron. erg.*) what.  
**kanton** *n.anim.* priest.  
**karen** *v.t.* set, put, (put in) place.  
**kariatun** *v.t.* enact, execute.  
**kashan** *n.c.* (large) wagon.  
**-kata** *v.emb.modal.* not want to, won't.  
**katame** *n.c.* thumb.  
**kathan** *n.c.* break, gap, cleft.  
**kaun** [*past definite koon*] *v.t.* eat.  
**kaure** *n.c.* food, meal.  
**kaven** *n.a.* big, large.  
**-ke** *case.* (*pl. sfx. class 2*) -(e)s.  
**kebe** *n.c.* bottom, underside.  
**keeche** *n.c.* letter.  
**keleambarun** *v.i.* travel, take a trip.  
**keleembe** *n.c.* journey.  
**kembon** *n.c.* torture.  
**keme** *n.a.* first.  
**kemitse** *n.a.* lazy, lethargic.  
**kenan** *n.c.* bath.  
**kenden** *v.i.* beg, entreat, plead.  
**kendon** [*proclitic kendo*] *n.num.* twenty. —**kendosa** *numeral-ordinal.* twentieth.  
**-kene** [*weak e*] (*past absolutive participial*) **1.** -ing, -(at)ion. **2.** -ed, -en.  
**kenkan** *v.i.* laugh (pleasantly rather than otherwise).  
**kera** *adv.* still.  
**kerien** *n.c.* tile.  
**keron** *v.i.* find oneself, happen upon.  
**keruve** *n.c.* door.  
**kesenen** *v.t.* prick, stab.  
**keshere** [*weak e*] *n.c.* result, reward.



- keta** *adv.* forward.
- kha** *adv.* more, else, in addition.
- khaame** *n.c.* flag, banner.
- khabun** *n.* cloth.
- khaide** *n.c.* edge.
- khaidin** *v.t.* belch out, blurt out, emit.
- khaikhe** *n.c.* beetle.
- khaim** *n.c.* thicket.
- khain** *n.c.* gorge.
- khainte** **1.** *n.c.* haze, blur, shadow (as in distance). **2.** *n.a.* hazy, shadowy, vague.
- khaisan** *n.c.* newt, salamander.
- khandun** *v.i.* debate, argue.
- khanin** *n.c.* whisper.
- khanun** *v.i.* bloom, come to life; .
- khanure** *n.a.* cold.
- khapun** *n.a.* stiff, straight.
- kharon** *n.c.* kain, tax made in kind.
- hashe** *n.m.* poison.
- khause** *n.c.* scythe.
- khavate** *n.c.* amphora, vessel.
- khede** *n.c.* lump.
- khedze** *n.c.* mattress, cushion.
- kheche** *n.c.* crack, crevice.
- kheke** *n.c.* knuckle.
- khembe** *n.c.* eel.
- kheme** *n.c.* (round) loaf (*of bread*) .
- khemikhin** *v.i.* whisper, blow gently.
- khen** [*proclitic khe*] *numeralanim.* one.
- khenan** *n.m.* (raw) meat, flesh.
- khene** *n.c.* needle.
- khenen** *v.t.* assault, attack.
- khere** *n.* (*num. anim. disj.*) one. —**kere su** someone, somebody.
- kherukun** *v.t.* scrape.
- khetse** *n.c.* bow.
- khevan** [*past definite khevanon*] *v.i.* stand fast, persist, last.
- khevete** *n.c.* bark (*of tree, etc.*) .
- khiatan** *v.t.* defeat, vanquish.
- khille** *n.c.* (open) temple, sanctum.
- khilun** *v.t.* scorch, singe, burn.
- khimune** *n.c.* vulva.
- khine** *n.anim.* bum, vagabond.
- khirin** *v.t.* bother, annoy, vex.
- khivun** [*past definite khivunon*] *v.t.* break.
- khobe** *n.a.* fewer, less.
- khodzan** *n.c.* fair, festival.
- khoke** *n.c.* onion, leek.
- khole** *n.a.* sweet.
- khon** *n.c.* coast.
- Khondakan** *nprop.* (*a forest god*) .
- khor** *v.emb.path.* around.
- khuatan** *v.t.* teach, instruct.
- khuide** *n.m.* honor, virtue.
- khuite** *n.c.* circle.
- khuin** *v.t.* hunt.
- khuinon** *n.anim.* spouse, mate.
- khuinun** *v.i.* get married.
- khurakharan** *n.m.* (pounding) surf.
- khute** *n.m.* shit.
- khure** *n.c.* ivy, climbing vine.
- khuurin** *n.c.* bead.
- khuve** *n.a.* warm.
- khuyen** *n.m.* warmth.
- kiaran** [*past definite -kioron*] *v.emb.modal.* happen to; maybe, perhaps.
- kiavan** *n.m.* phosphorus.
- kiellen** *n.c.* colander.
- kien** [*past definite kionon*] *vb.* burn.
- kiethe** *n.c.* eagle.
- kievan** [*past definite kievanon*] *vb.* burn.
- kiime** *n.a.* high, tall.
- kiimen** *n.m.* height, stature.
- kilere** **1.** *n.c.* bald or bare spot, empty space. **2.** *n.a.* bald, bare, blank, empty, barren.
- kilun** *v.i.* squat, crouch.
- kindin** *n.a.* strong, forceful. *n.m.* strength.
- kio** *pron.* (*portmanteau pron.* 2 *sg. erg.* + 3 *inan. sg. absol.*) you ;*v.t.* it.
- kioron** *n.c.* remote land, island.
- kioso** *pron.* (*portmanteau pron.* 2 *sg. erg.* + 3 *inan. pl. absol.*) you ;*v.t.* them.
- kipedze** *n.c.* cup, glass.
- kipen** *v.t.* drink.
- kipiere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* drunk.
- kipin** *n.c.* drink.
- kirenge** *n.c.* palm (*of hand*) .
- kisun** **1.** *n.m.* orange (color). **2.** *n.a.* orange (colored). —**kisunja** orang(e)ish.
- kitsen** **1.** *n.anim.* weakling, coward. **2.** *n.a.* weak, cowardly.

(-)**kiu-** (*reciprocal pron. formative*) each other, one another.

**kiule** *nc—np.* goblin.

**kiume** *n.c.* (cooking-)pot.

**kiunan** *v.t.* chew.

**ko** *art.* (*proper noun article*) the.

**kobon** *n.c.* hare.

**kodze** *n.c.* wildcat.

**koge** *n.c.* shovel, spade.

**kollen** *n.c.* drop.

**kombe** *n.c.* lantern, lamp.

**kompe** *quant.* less, fewer.

**kopan** *v.i.* laugh. *n.c.* laugh.

**koran** *v.t.* build, put up.

**korin** *v.t.* hit, push, shove, slap, thump.

**korite** *n.c.* blow, push, shove, slap, thump.

**korome** *n.a.* tired.

**korun** *v.t.* come to know, realize.

**koshe** *n.a.* clear. *n.m.* clearness, clarity.

**-koso** *pron.* (*3 inan. pl. pron. erg.*) they, their.

**koten** *nc—np.* empire.

**-koto** *pron.* (*3 inan. sg. and pl. relative pron. erg.*) which, that.

**kuambatan** *v.t.* knot, tie.

**kuambe** *n.c.* knot.

**kuandze** *n.c.* dream.

**-kudzava** *comprel.* ago.

**-kuijun** *v.emb.misc.* look (like), seem (like).

**kuiken** *n.a.* crippled, lame.

**kuime** *n.a.* healthy, well.

**kuin** *v.i.* shine.

**kuinde** *n.c.* number.

**kuive** *n.c.* rib.

**kujan** *v.t.* **1.** plant (a field) in rows; **2. a.** instruct, order; **b.** rule, govern.

**kumpin** *n.c.* navel.

**kungane** (*interrog. adverb present*) when.

**kupuin** *v.i.* fart.

**kurien** *n.a.* crooked.

**kushe** *n.c.* medicine, drug.

**-la** *pron.* (*1 pl. pron. erg.*) we, our.

**laadze** *n.c.* (trail) marker, sign.

**laalen** *n.c.* (nuclear) family.

**laare** *n.c.* quay, wharf.

**ladzan** *n.m.* honey.

**laguse** *n.c.* bait, lure.

**-lai** *tense.* (*future tense sfx.: morphophonemic alternant of -nai used with monosyllabic stems*) will, shall.

**laichen** *n.c.* paddle.

**laike** *n.a.* bad.

**laise** *n.c.* place.

**laite** **1.** *n.m.* (dark) blue(ness). **2.** *n.a.* (dark) blue, indigo, ultramarine, purple. —**alainja** (dark) bluish, purplish.

**lakampe** *n.c.* (sea)shell.

**lakhun** *v.t.* please.

**lale** *n.m.* thirst.

**lampe** *n.* enough.

**lande** *n.c.* legend, (story of) lore.

**langa** (*adverb?*) later, after a while, soon, afterwards.

**langan** **1.** *v.i.* squabble, quarrel. **2.** *n.m.* squabbling, quarreling, discord. **3.** *n.a.* squabbling, quarrelsome, discordant.

**langate** *n.c.* quarrel, (point or bone of) contention, dispute, difference, variance.

**lankan** *n.anim.* committee, tribunal.

**lapen** *v.t.* push.

**laron** *n.c.* ball, sphere.

**lasan** **1.** *n.m.* flat land. **2.** *n.a.* flat.

**lashan** *v.t.* sing.

**lashe** *n.a.* tall, long, deep, high.

**latatan** *v.t.* pinch; grab.

**late** *n.c.* pincers, claws.

**laumon** *n.m.* bile.

**launte** *n.c.* evening, night.

**le** **1.** *postvb.* (*interrogative*); **2.** *postvb.* (*in conditional constructions*) if; **3.** *postvb.* (*in subordinate clauses*) whether.

**leekhe** *n.anim.* West.

**lege** *n.a.* deep.

**-lele** *v.emb.path.* everywhere, all over the place.

**-lengo** *v.emb.path.* off.

**lengon** *n.c.* aspen.

**lenke** *n.* mind, will.

**lenon** *v.t.* lick.

**lephon** *v.t.* earn, gain, win.

**lese** *n.c.* spear.

**leshe** *n.c.* song.

**letan** *n.c.* hair.

**leve** *n.c.* shadow.

**li-** (*deriv. pfx.*) re-, back, again.

**liabe** *n.m.* paper.  
**liabin** *n.c.* (piece of) paper.  
**liakain** [*proclitic liakai*] *n.num.* seventeen. —**liakaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* seventeenth.  
**lian** *v.i.* stand.  
**liavan** *n.anim.* Summer.  
**libe** [*dual liban*] *n.c.* eye.  
**-lie** [*past definite -liono*] *v.emb.modal.* can, be able to.  
**lieje** *n.c.* deed, act, feat.  
**lieme** **1.** *n.m.* dark skin. **2.** *n.a.* dark-skinned, dark.  
**liene** *n.* law.  
**lienen** [*past definite lionon*] *v.i.* play. *n.c.* game.  
**liethen** *v.i.* wither, fade.  
**ligin** *v.i.* sink, settle, descend.  
**liisen** *v.i.* run (madly) about.  
**lijurun** *v.i.* fall over, fail.  
**likun** *n.c.* animal outside the herd *or* flock *or* etc.; loner, outsider.  
**limbin** *n.c.* breakfast.  
**lime** *n.a.* shallow.  
**limpe** *n.m.* sap, juice, pus, spit.  
**lin** *n.m.* peace.  
**-lindu** *v.emb.path.* up.  
**linge** *n.c.* donkey, ass.  
**linkin** *vb.* ?.  
**lishe** **1.** *n.m.* gum, glue. **2.** *n.a.* sticky, adhesive.  
**lithe** *n.a.* thick, fat.  
**liupe** *n.c.* knee.  
**liurun** *v.i.* answer, respond, reply.  
**liurute** *n.c.* answer, response.  
**liuse** *n.c.* louse.  
**liutse** **1.** *n.anim.* fool. **2.** *n.a.* foolish.  
**live** *n.m.* (the) beyond, other side.  
**llan** [*proclitic llan*] two.  
**-lla/-lle** *aspect.* (*frequentative/habitual*) .  
**llain** *n.c.* barrel, cask, keg.  
**llaive** *n.c.* wrinkle.  
**llakhan** *v.i.* shine, gleam, flash.  
**llakukhan** *n.c.* water snake.  
**llamun** *v.t.* cut off.  
**llande** *n.* (*num. anim. disj.*) two. —**llande su** two, a couple.  
**llangane** (*interrog. adverb past*) when.  
**llasan** *n.c.* funeral.  
**llavan** [*past definite llovon*] *v.t.* doubt, be suspicious of.

**llede** *n.m.* plaster.  
**lleече** *n.c.* dust devil, whirlwind.  
**llembe** *n.m.* energy, vigor, power, strength.  
**llepен** *n.anim.* witness.  
**lleten** *n.c.* bubble.  
**llidon** *v.i.* choke.  
**lliken** *v.i.* move abruptly, move suddenly.  
**lli(I)-** *deictic.* (*deictic III*) (over) there, that (over there).  
**llila** [*stem lli(I)-*] *deictic.* (over) there.  
**lliman** *v.i.* rumble, resound.  
**llipan** **1.** *v.i.* **a.** droop, be limp; **b.** loaf, languor, be lazy. **2.** *n.a.* **a.** limp; **b.** lazy, languid; **c.** useless.  
**llokон** *n.c.* thud, thump.  
**llonan** *n.c.* pasture.  
**llosun** *v.t.* slash, slice.  
**llulin** *v.i.* graze.  
**llure** *n.c.* womb, uterus.  
**-lluthu** *v.emb.path.* way, a long way, far (away), in the distance.  
**lluvan** [*past definite lluvanон*] *v.i.* die (*of wind, fire, etc. and euphemistically of people*) .  
**lluvete** *n.m.* half-light, half-shadow. *n.a.* shady; mottled, dappled.  
**-lo** *pron.* (*alternate portmanteau pron.* **1 pl. erg.** + **3 inan. sg. absol.**) we ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> it.  
**lolle** *n.c.* (minute) grain, seed, crumb, bit.  
**lombe** *n.c.* leg.  
**lomон** *v.t.* pass, spend (time).  
**lon** *v.i.* become.  
**lonke** *n.m.* fault, guilt.  
**lonte** *n.m.* (*var. of lonke*) .  
**loopatan** *v.t.* cleanse, clean, purify.  
**loope** *n.a.* clean, pure, clear.  
**lore** *n.c.* lake.  
**losatan** *v.t.* light, set on fire.  
**lose** *n.c.* flame.  
**losen** *n.m.* (the) future, what is to come.  
**-loso** *pron.* (*alternate portmanteau pron.* **1 pl. erg.** + **3 inan. pl. absol.**) we ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> them.  
**lothe** *n.c.* voice.  
**love** [*dual plural laathe*] *n.c.* foot.  
**luchun** *n.c.* **a.** pin, peg; **b.** toe.  
**ludin** *n.* return.  
**luinan** *v.i.* walk.  
**luinte** *n.anim.* ally, comrade.

**-luku** *v.emb.path.* back.  
**lukushe** *n.anim.* Winter.  
**lulen** *v.t.* (not sure of the correct meaning) suck.  
**lumium** *v.t.* measure, gauge, judge.  
**lusin** *nm—na.* (shiny) white. —**lusinja** *nm—na.*  
 (shiny) whitish.  
**luthe** *n.anim.* sister.  
**luupe** *n.c.* ridge, spine.  
**-luva** *v.emb.path.* across, beyond.  
**man** [*proclitic ma*] (*num.*) four. —**masa** (*ord.*)  
 fourth.  
**maache** *n.a.* awful, terrible, horrible.  
**maaran** *v.t.* **a.** hold (*esp. in mouth or closed hand*),  
 contain; **b.** hide, conceal.  
**maase** *n.anim.* brother-in-law (*applied to any male*  
*aralle of one's spouse*).  
**maatse** *n.c.* loop (*of string etc.*).  
**maden** *n.c.* school.  
**madin** *v.t.* gather, collect.  
**madzimuitun** *v.t.* pinch together.  
**madzin** *v.t.* pinch, tweak, pull.  
**madzinkan** *v.t.* pinch off, pull off, pluck.  
**madzumen** *n.c.* bundle of clothes.  
**magan** *v.i.* suffer, be ill or ailing or sick. —**magan**  
**godzono** suffer from a fever, have a fever.  
**magaren** *n.m.* copper.  
**maiche** *n.anim.* (regional) governor.  
**maikan** *n.anim.* aunt.  
**mainampe** *n.anim.* grandmother.  
**mairise** *n.c.* celery.  
**maje** *n.a.* scanty, poor, paltry, meager.  
**makain** [*proclitic makai*] *n.num.* fourteen.  
 —**makaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* fourteenth.  
**make** *n.m.* green. —**makanja** greenish.  
**-mala** *v.emb.path.* on, on top.  
**mallen** *n.c.* candle.  
**mana** *adv.* thus.  
**manare** *n.c.* brothel.  
**mangun** *n.c.* claw (*of mammal*).  
**manondon** [*proclitic manondo*] *n.num.* eighty.  
 —**manondosa** *numeral-ordinal.* eightieth.  
**manten** *n.c.* gulf, bay.  
**mashan** *n.anim.* rascal, rogue.  
**matan** *v.i.* need.  
**mate** *n.m.* need.  
**mauman** *n.c.* moan, groan.

**maun** *n.c.* wooded river valley.  
**maunte** *n.c.* stick, staff, club.  
**mbande** *n.c.* beaded belt.  
**mbarian** [*past definite mborion*] *v.t.* compare, match.  
**mbatan** *n.a.* bold.  
**mbathe** *n.m.* pitch, tar.  
**mbaure** *n.a.* free.  
**mbekhe** *n.c.* (spider's) web.  
**mbelle** *n.c.* hen, female (*of birds*).  
**mbendin** *v.t.* put on (clothing); imitate, impersonate.  
**mbendon** *v.i.* wander, err.  
**mbene** *n.anim.* comrade, fellow.  
**mbere** *n.c.* gem.  
**mbethen** *n.c.* broom.  
**mbikun** *v.i.* cheat.  
**mbilin** *v.t.* jab, stab, poke.  
**mbille** *n.m.* ash(es), cinders.  
**mbilun** *n.c.* shop, store.  
**mbisun** *n.c.* shelf, ledge.  
**-mbita** *comprel.* like, as, in the manner of.  
**mbite** *n.c.* type, manner, way.  
**mbodze** *n.c.* gulf, abyss, void, hell.  
**mbome** *n.c.* bunch, cluster.  
**mbonde** *n.c.* sea, ocean.  
**mboote** *n.m.* hubbub, confusion.  
**mbootun** *n.c.* (bolt of) lightning, lightning bolt.  
**mboshan** *v.i.* dip, dive, plunge, rush.  
**mbote** *n.c.* nest.  
**mboton** *n.c.* nestling.  
**mbuine** *n.c.* turtle.  
**mbukan** *v.i.* swing, sway.  
**mbuke** *n.a.* full.  
**mbulle** *n.c.* inner self, soul.  
**mburun** *v.i.* talk, converse.  
**mbushe** *n.c.* (little) kid.  
**meen** *n.m.* iron.  
**meere** **1.** *n.c.* origin. **2.** *n.a.* original.  
**meete** *n.c.* shoe.  
**mege** *n.c.* curtain, veil.  
**mekhon** *v.t.* spell, sound out, pronounce.  
**mele** *n.c.* beginning.  
**mellin** *n.c.* square.  
**meman** *v.i.* remain, stay.  
**membe** *n.c.* spleen.  
**memen** *n.c.* gate.  
**mempe** *n.c.* wedding.

**mende** *n.a.* sweet, tasty.  
**mendze** *n.anim.* baby.  
**-mene** *v.emb.path.* all, all the way.  
**menge** *n.c.* duck.  
**menon** *v.i.* sleep.  
**-mera** *case.* because of, due to, on account of.  
**meshe** **1.** *n.m.* frost, sleet, snow, (biting) cold wind.  
**2.** *n.a.* frosty, snowy, biting cold.  
**meshen** *n.c.* plant, greens.  
**mete** *postvb.* (*emphatic modal clitic: confirms listener's expectations*) indeed, really.  
**metele** *n.a.* awkward, clumsy.  
**methe** *n.c.* flower.  
**michen** *n.c.* olive.  
**mielin** *n.a.* shy, wild.  
**miendze** *n.c.* river.  
**mienke** *n.a.* fresh, new, young.  
**miete** *n.c.* brood, litter.  
**migan** *v.t.* steal, rob.  
**mi(l)-** *deictic.* (*deictic III*) here, this (here).  
**mila** [*stem mi(l)-*] *deictic.* here.  
**mindamo** *adv.* therefore.  
**mindan** *v.t.* steer, guide.  
**minte** *n.* light.  
**mire** *n.a.* different, dissimilar.  
**mirin** *v.t.* send.  
**mise** *n.c.* (*woody plant*) tree, shrub.  
**mishun** *v.t.* **a.** dig up, root up; **b.** discover, find out.  
**mitsuron** *n.anim.* Northwest.  
**miun** *v.i.* lie, be lying down.  
**miunde** *n.c.* cairn.  
**miuton** *n.m.* trust, confidence, faith.  
**mochon** **1.** *n.c.* burned end (*of wood*) . **2.** *n.a.* **a.** burned (up); **b.** exhausted, depressed.  
**modzan** *n.a.* **a.** dull, blunt; **b.** weak, ineffectual.  
**mogore** *n.m.* soup, stew.  
**mokhan** *n.c.* (*species of tree*) .  
**mokhen** *n.c.* dried fish.  
**-mola** *v.emb.misc.* pretend to.  
**molan** *v.t.* feign, pretend.  
**mon** *vb.* hear.  
**monane** *na—nc—np.* last.  
**monde** *n.c.* plan, scheme, design.  
**moose** *n.c.* icon, totem.  
**moothe** *n.c.* fox.  
**more** *n.a.* good.

**moten** *v.i.* flow.  
**motse** *n.m.* vinegar.  
**mpadian** *n.c.* barn.  
**mpaime** *n.c.* basin, bowl.  
**-mpano** *comprel.* around, on both sides of, across.  
**mpase** *n.anim.* seer.  
**mpe** *conj.* (*irrealis subordinating nominalizing conjunction*) that. —**mpuna** to, in order to or that.  
**mpedze** *n.c.* sword.  
**mpelen** *n.anim.* girl, (young) daughter.  
**mpelle** *n.c.* plot, tract of land.  
**-mpeni** *v.emb.path.* in two, apart.  
**mpeshere** *n.m.* showers, mist, drizzle.  
**mpetse** *n.c.* cross, x, x-shaped object.  
**mpidzun** *n.a.* clever.  
**mpien** *n.c.* week (six days).  
**mpike** **1.** *n.m.* bravado, audacity, brazenness, sass, impertinence, insolence. **2.** *n.a.* bold, audacious, cocky, brach, reckless, brazen, sassy, impertinent, insolent, rude.  
**mpinkan** *v.t.* sting, prick.  
**mpithun** *v.t.* bless.  
**mpitse** *n.a.* cool, fresh.  
**mpo** (*enclitic*) **a.** and, just, even, also, but; **b.** (*non-restrictive*) .  
**mpokhatan** *v.t.* make ready, prepare.  
**mpokhe** *n.a.* ready.  
**mpona** *adv.* then.  
**mposun** *v.t.* forgive.  
**mpote** *n.a.* ugly.  
**mpuite** *n.c.* bowels, entrails.  
**mpunin** *n.c.* mill.  
**mpureme** *n.a.* insistent, urgent.  
**-mu** detransitive.  
**muante** *n.c.* breach, gap, break, hole.  
**mudze** *n.a.* light, easy.  
**muike** *n.c.* string.  
**muille** *n.m.* wheat.  
**muine** *n.m.* sunlight; light, radiant.  
**muire** *quant.* too much, too many; too.  
**muisere** *n.c.* shrine.  
**muitun** *v.t.* join, connect, attach, couple.  
**mukhe** *n.c.* store(house).  
**mune** *nm—na.* gray. —**munanja** *nm—na.* grayish.  
**mure** *n.c.* path, trail.  
**-musi** *v.emb.misc.* try in vain, fail to.

**musin** *v.t.* look for (but not find), grope for.  
**-muthaman** *v.emb.path. (aspect)* too much, too many, over-.  
**muure** *n.c.* prophecy.  
**-n** (*deriv. sfx.*) -ing etc..  
**-na** *valencyop. (de-ergative valency operator (used when A and P are not coreferential or co-possessive))* **a.** (*passive*) ; **b.** (*impersonal pron. nom.*) it, one, they, someone, something; **c.** there is, there are.  
**naame** *n.c.* stream, brook.  
**naan** *n.c.* leap, push, shout.  
**naane** *n.c.* lair.  
**naape** *n.c.* horn (*of animal*) .  
**-nai** *tense. (future tense)* will, shall.  
**naile** *n.a.* late.  
**nain** *n.anim.* king, queen, emperor.  
**nakhun** *v.t.* terrify, cause to tremble.  
**naman** *n.c.* choice.  
**nampan** *n.anim.* crowd.  
**nampe** *n.c.* viper.  
**nampon** *v.t.* eat up, consume, devour, destroy.  
**namun** *n.anim.* mama, mom, mommy.  
**nande** *n.a.* heavy, dense.  
**nanlese** *n.c.* large flat-bottom two-sail boat.  
**nanien** *n.c.* sausage.  
**nankan** *n.c.* swamp, lake.  
**napare** *n.m.* tea.  
**nasan** *n.c.* wrist.  
**natin** *v.t.* wait for.  
**naukan** *v.t.* dazzle, bewilder, distract.  
**nauke** *n.m.* dark, gloom, murk.  
**naun** *v.t.* put.  
**naure** *n.c.* plain.  
**nauten** *v.i.* smile. *n.c.* smile.  
**nave** **1.** *n.anim.* woman. **2.** *n.a.* female; feminine.  
**nda** *postvb. (indefinite negative modal)* not.  
**ndabe** *n.c.* buttocks.  
**ndabo** *postvb. (neg. imperative modal postvb.)* don't.  
**ndai** *postvb. (sentence-final)* not; (*sentential*) no.  
**ndaile** *n.c.* anus.  
**ndain** *v.t.* approach, be about to.  
**ndaite** *na—nc—nm.* no, none.  
**ndakhan** *n.m.* snot.  
**ndampan** *v.t.* slap.

**ndanjo** *postvb. (neg. counterfactual modal postvb.)* if not.  
**ndanka** *postvb. (neg. conditional modal postvb.)* wouldn't.  
**ndaphan** *n.c.* brain.  
**ndaratan** *v.t.* finish.  
**ndare** *n.c.* end.  
**ndasen** *n.p.* the Otherworld, (*a mysterious shadow-world, haunting and causing yearning, madness, and despair*) .  
**ndaure** *n.a.* wise, sensible.  
**ndava** *postvb. (neg. hortative modal postvb.)* let not.  
**ndavataino** *postvb. (polite neg. hortative modal postvb.)* please don't.  
**nde** *postvb. (negative modal)* not.  
**ndebe** *n.c.* crack, fissure.  
**ndeere** *n.anim.* gnome.  
**ndembe** *n.c.* thunderstorm.  
**-ndeme** *pron. (2 defer. pl. pron.)* **a.** (*absol.*) You; **b.** (*absol.*) Your.  
**nden** *n.c.* weir.  
**ndenun** *n.a.* old, former, past.  
**ndephe** *n.m.* steam.  
**ndese** *postvb. (neg. interrogative)* don't; if not, unless; whether not.  
**ndeshe** *n.c.* dove.  
**ndethon** *n.c.* stalk, blade.  
**ndevin** *v.t.* receive.  
**ndiama** *adv.* never.  
**ndikele** [*weak e*] *n.m.* eczema.  
**ndikhe** *n.c.* pen, enclosure.  
**ndime** *n.a.* common, ordinary.  
**ndimun** *v.t.* prick, stab.  
**ndiran** *n.anim.* grandparent, old relative.  
**ndirun** *v.i.* melt.  
**ndite** *n.m.* nickel.  
**ndiule** *n.c.* ring.  
**ndiupe** *n.c.* tail.  
**-ndo** *case.* partitive (quantitative) of.  
**ndode** *n.c.* hope.  
**ndodere** [*weak e*] **1.** *n.m.* hope. **2.** *n.a.* hopeful.  
**ndolle** *n.m.* waist, middle, loins.  
**ndonde** *n.a.* confused, dizzy.  
**ndoson** *v.t.* look over, examine.  
**ndovo** *postvb. (neg. postpos.)* only, just, none but, nothing but.

**ndudine** *n.c.* inn, hostel.  
**nduive** *n.c.* mole.  
**ndukhe** *n.c.* potato.  
**nduren** *v.t.* help.  
**ndutun** *v.i.* dawn, become bright, clear up.  
**nduun** *n.c.* persimmon.  
**nduve** *n.c.* (mild) breeze.  
**-ndza** *v.emb.path.* down.  
**ndzakon** *n.c.* harvest fair.  
**ndzaphadzine** *n.c.* rooster.  
**ndzaphhe** *n.c.* chicken.  
**ndzaphunge** *n.c.* hen.  
**ndzasun** *n.c.* capital (city).  
**ndzebe** *n.c.* ash (tree).  
**ndzeele** *n.c.* image, likeness.  
**ndzekhen** *v.t.* knock down.  
**ndzere** *n.c.* group, lot.  
**ndziman** *n.c.* shield.  
**-ndzine** *pron. (interrog. anim. pron.) a. (absol.)* who(m); **b. (poss.)** whose.  
**ndzodze** *n.c.* frog.  
**ndzon** *n.anim.* oldest (child).  
**ndzopatan** *v.t.* root, establish, base.  
**ndzope** *n.c.* root.  
**ndzophote** *n.anim.* mayor.  
**ndzuphure** *n.c.* river mouth.  
**ndzurun** *n.anim.* numen, (resident) spirit.  
**ndzute** *n.c.* groundhog.  
**ne** [*stem n(a)-*] *nuc. (3 anim. and inan. sg. and pl. acc. disjunctive nucleus.)* .  
**nebon** *v.t.* harm, injure.  
**-nedzo** *v.emb.path.* backward, in back.  
**neen** *v.i.* make oneself small, scrunch, hide.  
**neese** *n.c.* region, realm.  
**nekhon** *n.c.* bay.  
**nemen** *v.t.* break.  
**nen** *v.i. (binominative)* be; have.  
**-nenga** *v.emb.path.* through.  
**-nenin** *v.emb.path. (aspect)* start; (*dimin.*) here and there, now and then, a little, for a while, off and on.  
**-nepa** *comprel.* against.  
**neren** *vb.* weave.  
**netse** *n.m.* fog.  
**nga** *art. (adverbial/adjectival article)* .  
**ngade** *n.anim.* bandit, thug.  
**ngadime** *n.c.* (species of fruit).

**ngaithe** *n.c.* language.  
**-(ng)ala** *pron. (1 pl. pron.) a. (absol.)* we, us; **b. (poss.)** our.  
**ngampe** *quant. (interrog.)* how much?, how many?; how.  
**ngan** *v.t.* get, bring, take.  
**-ngane** *pron. (interrog. inan. pron.) a. (absol.)* what; **b. (poss.)** whose, which one's; (*pseudo-poss.*) what, which.  
**ngankere** *n.c.* stinkbug.  
**ngaphan** *n.c.* party, fete.  
**ngasan** *v.t.* test, try.  
**ngaulan** *v.t.* poke, prod.  
**-ngausa** *comprel.* earlier, recently.  
**-ngone** *pron. (1 sg. pron.) a. (absol.)* I, me; **b. (poss.)** my.  
**ngedin** *v.t.* bite.  
**ngedzen** *n.c.* mark, tally, price.  
**ngeeme** *n.a.* sly, cunning, clever.  
**ngeen** *n.anim.* mother-in-law.  
**ngele** *n.c.* violent impulse, hot temper.  
**ngere** *nc—np.* city.  
**ngeven** *n.c.* cluster, group, heap.  
**nginian** *v.t.* ignite.  
**nginin** *v.i.* kindle, ignite.  
**ngise** *n.a.* stubborn, obstinate.  
**ngitan** *v.t.* stretch, pull, extend.  
**-ngo** *pron. (3 inan. sg. pron.) a. (absol.)* it; **b. (poss.)** its.  
**ngole** *n.c.* feather.  
**ngolle** **1.** *n.c.* barren tree. **2.** *n.a.* fruitless, barren, bare, empty.  
**ngomen** *v.t.* heap up, pile up.  
**-(ng)ono** *pron. (3 inan. sg. and pl. relative pron.) a. (absol.)* which, that; **b. (poss.)** whose, which one's.  
**ngoshon** *n.c.* rumor, bit of gossip.  
**-(ng)oso** *pron. (3 inan. pl. pron.) a. (absol.)* they, them; **b. (poss.)** their.  
**ngothon** *n.m.* benefit, favor.  
**-ngotho(no)** *comprel.* on behalf of, for.  
**nguiratan** *v.t.* strip, tear into strips.  
**nguire** *n.c.* strip.  
**ngukain** [*proclitic ngukai*] *n.num.* fifteen.  
 —**ngukaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* fifteenth.  
**ngulikun** *v.t.* destroy, wipe out.  
**ngulun** *v.t.* burst open.

**ngun** [*proclitic ngu*] *n.num.* five. —**ngusa** *numeral-ordinal.* fifth.  
**ngure** *n.c.* dike, dyke, embankment.  
**nguren** *n.m.* pride.  
**-(ng)uru** *pron.* (2 *pl. pron.*) **a.** (*absol.*) you, y'all; **b.** (*poss.*) your, y'all's.  
**ngute** *n.m.* comfort.  
**ngutere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* comfortable.  
**nguthe** *n.m.* turf, sod.  
**nguthun** *v.t.* spoil, destroy, ruin.  
**ni** *art.* (*definite article inanimate oblique*) the.  
**niamun** *see namun*  
**nianke** *n.c.* beard.  
**niaran** *v.t.* hold back, hinder, delay, slow.  
**-nie** *pron.* (3 *anim. sg. pron.*) **a.** (*absol.*) he, she, him, her; **b.** (*poss.*) his, her.  
**nieken** *n.c.* sun.  
**niele** *n.c.* map, chart.  
**niembe** *n.c.* pocket, pouch, purse.  
**nienge** *n.c.* tail (*of bird*) .  
**niiche** *n.m.* tobacco.  
**niken** *vb.* ask.  
**nikete** *n.c.* question.  
**nikhe** *n.a.* short.  
**-nimalan** *v.emb.path.* (*aspect*) almost, not quite.  
**nime** *n.m.* air.  
**nimin** *n.a.* weak, frail, brittle.  
**-ninke** *number.* (*pl. sfx.* (*used with some monosyllabic nouns*)) -(e)s.  
**niollan** *v.i.* fly.  
**niolle** *n.c.* wing.  
**nioone** *n.c.* sanctuary, shelter.  
**nipun** *v.t.* blame, censure, rebuke, reproach, scold.  
**-nisie** *pron.* (3 *anim. pl. absol. pron.*) they, them, their.  
**niune** *n.a.* sad.  
**niven** *v.i.* appear, come into view.  
**nivon** [*past definite nivonon*] *v.t.* desert, abandon.  
**njadzun** *v.t.* balance.  
**njamen** *n.c.* wheel.  
**-nje** (*int. aux. or deriv. sfx.*) badly, mis-.  
**njen** *v.t.* fold, bend.  
**njente** **1.** *n.c.* stench, stink, foul odor. **2.** *n.a.* malodorous, smelly; fishy, suspicious.  
**njikan** *v.t.* fight, struggle against or with, battle, combat.  
**njilin** *v.t.* pierce, puncture.

**njo** *postvb.* (*counterfactual modal postvb.*) if.  
**njobe** *n.* gorse.  
**njove** *n.c.* whip, scourge.  
**njudzute** *n.c.* device, contrivance, invention.  
**nka** *postvb.* (*conditional modal postvb.*) would.  
**nkaban** *n.m.* pith.  
**nkadze** *n.m.* marrow.  
**nkaile** *n.c.* home.  
**nkairan** *n.c.* calamity.  
**nkamon** *v.t.* startle, surprise.  
**nkapan** *v.t.* strike, hit, knock.  
**nkaphan** *v.t.* bend.  
**nkare** *n.c.* plank, board.  
**-nkatu** *v.emb.path.* forward, in front.  
**nkaute** *n.a.* impetuous, hasty.  
**nkeepe** *n.m.* hate, hatred.  
**nkelan** *v.t.* poke, nudge.  
**nkemen** *n.c.* windstorm.  
**nken** *n.a.* whole, entire, complete.  
**nkente** *n.c.* lodging place, (established) campsite.  
**nkeven** *v.t.* trouble, disturb, bring trouble to.  
**-nki** *v.emb.path.* apart.  
**nkiare** *n.anim.* god.  
**nkiete** *n.c.* castrated animal.  
**nkiire** *n.c.* lizard.  
**nkine** *n.c.* port, wharf.  
**nkobon** *n.m.* strife, discord.  
**nkokun** *v.t.* lay responsibility on; be owed money from.  
**nkoone** *n.c.* ant.  
**nkopalatan** *v.t.* fence (in), enclose.  
**nkope** *n.c.* fence, palisade; enclosure, fold.  
**-nku** *v.emb.path.* out.  
**nkuale** *n.c.* garden.  
**nkuan** *v.t.* declare, announce, proclaim.  
**nkudzan** *n.c.* flute, recorder.  
**nkuin** *nm—na.* outside, exterior.  
**nkuitsadzine** *n.c.* male dog.  
**nkuitse** *n.c.* dog.  
**nkuitsunge** *n.c.* female dog, bitch.  
**nkume** *n.anim.* orphan.  
**nkunure** *n.c.* owl.  
**nkusun** *v.t.* avoid, shun (through fear).  
**no** ?? (*syntactic particle (obl/absol)*) .  
**nobe** *n.c.* pair, set (*of two*) .  
**nome** *n.a.* old.



**nompen** *n.abstr.* anger. *n.a.* angry, agitated, turbulent, excited.  
**non** *v.t.* pass, go by.  
**nonde** *n.c.* leaf.  
**nonte** *n.c.* fist.  
**noon** *n.c.* cock, male (*of birds*) .  
**noose** **1.** *n.m.* male kind, men-folk. **2.** *n.a.* (*of people*) male.  
**nooven** *v.t.* guard, watch over.  
**nope** *n.c.* band, stripe.  
**norin** *n.c.* room, chamber.  
**note** *n.a.* dead.  
**noten** *n.* death.  
**ntairun** *v.i.* continue.  
**ntame** *n.a.* long.  
**ntaun** *n.c.* bean.  
**-nte** *pron.* (*2 sg. pron.*) **a.** (*absol.*) you; **2.** (*poss.*) your.  
**ntechen** *v.t.* pounce on, snatch.  
**ntegen** *n.a.* dry.  
**nteleme** *n.c.* sheep.  
**ntembe** *n.a.* distant, far.  
**ntete** *n.c.* joke, prank, mischief.  
**nteve** *n.m.* hail.  
**ntiebe** *n.c.* **a.** sleeping-mat; **b.** (river) bottom, (valley) floor.  
**ntiise** *n.a.* high, lofty.  
**ntimie** *adv.* always.  
**-ntiten** *v.emb.path.* (*aspect*) along, still.  
**ntiule** *n.a.* shy, bashful.  
**ntobokhon** *n.c.* (poison) toad.  
**nton** *vb.* know.  
**ntophe** *n.a.* broken, destroyed, ruined.  
**ntuire** *n.m.* hunger.  
**ntukhe** *n.c.* wasp, hornet.  
**ntundzun** *n.a.* (sexually) impotent.  
**ntupe** *n.a.* little, small.  
**ntuven** *n.m.* commerce, trade, business.  
**nu** *art.* (*definite article animate oblique*) the.  
**nuchen** *n.c.* penis.  
**nuidzen** *v.i.* think.  
**nuille** *n.m.* dust.  
**nuime** *n.m.* wine.  
**nuin** *n.c.* ship.  
**-nun** *v.emb.path.* (*aspect*) begin to.  
**-nunku** *v.emb.misc.* suddenly.

**nupun** *n.c.* crumb.  
**nure** *n.m.* awe, wonder.  
**nutun** *v.i.* die.  
**nuuke** *n.c.* sky.  
**nuvan** *v.i.* come to rest, (*of the sun*) set.  
**-o** *case.* **a.** (*genitive*) of; **b.** (*adjectival inanimate*) .  
**obin** *n.c.* chip, splinter.  
**-obo** *case.* by, along, through, during.  
**ochan** *v.t.* split open (something with a soft interior).  
**ochore** *n.c.* shoulder.  
**odande** *n.c.* hook.  
**odzen** *n.c.* question, doubt.  
**odzole** *n.c.* hill.  
**okhosin** *n.m.* lace (clothing).  
**okitatan** *v.t.* weigh, balance.  
**okite** *n.c.* scale, balance.  
**okuine** *n.c.* thigh.  
**olian** *n.a.* calm, quiet, still(ness).  
**ollose** **1.** *nc—np.* cabal, secret or clandestine society, conspiracy. **2.** *n.a.* secret, covert, clandestine, conspiratorial.  
**ollun** *n.anim.* father-in-law.  
**olome** *n.a.* loud.  
**olope** *n.c.* lack.  
**oluin** *n.anim.* dwarf.  
**ombon** *n.c.* udder.  
**omi** *n.c.* (knitted) sweater or shirt.  
**omokon** *n.m.* urine.  
**omokonan** *v.i.* urinate.  
**omote** *n.c.* hour.  
**ompe** *n.c.* apple, pear.  
**onainda** *adv.* downwind.  
**onen** *v.i.* play music.  
**oneve** *n.c.* history, story, tale.  
**ongore** *n.c.* wish.  
**oodze** **1.** *n.m.* grace, elegance. **2.** *n.a.* graceful, elegant.  
**ookun** *v.i.* roll, ripple, undulate; flow.  
**oole** *n.c.* (*non-human*) father, (adult) male.  
**oonen** *n.c.* courtyard, yard, commons, field.  
**oophe** *n.c.* kidney.  
**opane** *n.* time, while.  
**open** **1.** *n.m.* heat. **2.** *n.a.* hot.  
**ophon** *v.t.* lure, entice, tempt.  
**opuden** *n.a.* sour.  
**oran** *n.c.* (freight) boat, barge.

**oriive** *n.c.* spoon.  
**orobe** *n.a.* smart, intelligent.  
**oron** *v.t.* think about, consider, ponder, weigh.  
**oruane** *n.c.* forest, wood.  
**osen** *n.m.* treasure, wealth.  
**oten** *n.c.* mole.  
**otonkeeme** *n.c.* calendar.  
**otorian** *v.i.* open.  
**otorin** *v.t.* open.  
**otse** *n.c.* egg.  
**otsere** *n.c.* valley.  
**ovatun** *n.c.* league, alliance, confederation.  
**ovatuvatan** *v.t.* confederate.  
**ovole** *n.m.* money.  
**ovolin** *n.c.* coin.  
**paache** *n.anim.* steward, butler, attendant (or either sex).  
**paan** *n.c.* horse.  
**paarapatan** [*past definite paarapoton*] *v.t.* curse, damn, hex, doom.  
**paarepe** *n.c.* curse, malediction, bane, hex, doom.  
**pain** *v.t.* hit, bump (against).  
**paire** *n.c.* storm.  
**paise** *n.c.* mouth.  
**paken** *n.c.* **a.** step; **b.** cabin, berth, bunk.  
**palen** *n.c.* waist.  
**pampen** *v.t.* **a.** load down; **b.** blame.  
**pampun** *n.a.* silly, foolish; fond of.  
**pande** *n.a.* hollow.  
**pandeben** *n.c.* hollow (place).  
**papan** *n.c.* touch.  
**pare** *n.m.* agreement, accord.  
**parian** *v.i.* agree.  
**pason** *n.c.* pipe.  
**paten** *n.c.* blister.  
**paukun** *nm—na.* black (*of volumes: sky, water, etc.*) .  
—**pauanja** *n.a.* blackish.  
**paure** *n.c.* seed.  
**peelin** *v.t.* **a.** clear out, finish off; **b.** eat up, drink up.  
**pelin** *v.i.* hide (in fear).  
**pella** *adv.* maybe.  
**pelle** *n.m.* poison.  
**pendze** *n.c.* wolf.  
**pene** *n.c.* stone, rock.  
**penin** *n.c.* stone, rock, pebble.  
**penke** *n.a.* near(by).

**pente** *n.c.* (*non-human*) mother, (adult) female.  
**perun** *n.c.* bed.  
**pesen** *n.a.* white (*opaque (as clouds, smoke, milk, etc.)*) .  
**pesenin** *v.i.* decide (a case), rule.  
**petenge** *n.c.* remote (mountain) settlement.  
**pethan** *n.m.* haste.  
**pethasa** *adv.* suddenly.  
**pethe** *n.a.* sudden.  
**phage** *n.c.* clump of small trees.  
**phailin** *v.t.* **a.** fill up, overfill; **b.** drown, engulf, overwhelm; **c.** (*with vare, etc.*) overwhelm, dishearten.  
**phaipe** *n.m.* beer.  
**phajan** *n.m.* yoghurt.  
**phan** *v.t.* happen to, befall.  
**phanan** *v.t.* let, allow.  
**phapon** *n.anim.* witness.  
**pharan** *v.t.* be all (of something).  
**pharun** *n.m.* spit.  
**pharunan** *v.i.* spit.  
**phaun** *v.t.* clip, crop, dock, lop off.  
**phaure** *n.m.* zinc.  
**phavan** *n.c.* alarm.  
**phebe** *n.anim.* widow(er).  
**pheche** *n.c.* nipple.  
**pheden** *n.c.* well.  
**phedzan** *n.c.* yawn, maw, gap.  
**phedzankan** *v.i.* open up.  
**pheen** *v.t.* pull out, take out, remove.  
**phegan** *v.i.* fast.  
**phele** *n.a.* dark.  
**phelen** *n.m.* darkness.  
**phende** *n.a.* weak, feeble.  
**-phenka** *comprel.* near, close (to).  
**phenke** **1.** *n.m.* neighborhood, milieu, surroundings.  
**2.** *n.a.* nearby, close.  
**phenun** *v.t.* cure, salt, preserve.  
**phidzine** *n.c.* he-goat.  
**phieratan** *v.t.* flash a light at, spot (with a light).  
**phikan** *v.t.* test, try.  
**phikun** *v.t.* milk.  
**phin** *n.c.* goat.  
**phinunge** *n.c.* she-goat.  
**phiphen** *n.m.* broth, soup.  
**phiratan** *v.t.* slap.

**phire** *n.c.* slap.  
**phirun** *v.t.* bury (the dead).  
**phisen** *n.c.* flea.  
**phokain** [*proclitic phokai*] *n.num.* sixteen.  
 —**phokaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* sixteenth.  
**phomin** *n.m.* hay.  
**phon** [*proclitic pho*] *n.num.* six. —**phosa**  
*numeral-ordinal.* sixth.  
**phonde** *n.m.* liver.  
**phooden** *n.c.* tale, account.  
**phoon** *v.t.* relate, tell.  
**phoonampe** *n.anim.* grandfather.  
**phope** *n.anim.* fool, joker.  
**phosene** *n.c.* trade, profession.  
**phote** *n.c.* beacon.  
**phuilen** *v.t.* rub.  
**phuin** *n.c.* snout, muzzle.  
**phuive** *n.m.* sulfur.  
**phulun** *v.i.* fly, soar, glide.  
**phun** *n.c.* small cooking fire.  
**phurun** *n.c.* bridge.  
**phuruvatan** *v.t.* bridge, span.  
**piadzan** *v.i.* strike, collide with, pound against,  
 smack.  
**piare** *n.c.* wall.  
**pichan** *v.i.* jump, bound, leap.  
**pidan** *v.t.* save, conserve, preserve.  
**pide** *n.c.* beach.  
**pielere** *n.c.* cord, rope.  
**pien** **1.** *n.m.* female kind, women-folk. **2.** *n.a.* (*of*  
*people*) female.  
**piesen** *n.m.* vengeance, retribution.  
**piete** *n.a.* few, not many.  
**piille** *n.c.* pancake, flat cake.  
**pin** *v.t.* cut open, gash, slit.  
**pingan** *v.i.* eat (*of people only*), dine.  
**piparin** *n.c.* hammer.  
**-pipun** *v.emb.path. (aspect)* stop, cease.  
**pire** *nc—na.* male (animal).  
**pise** *n.c.* pebble, gravel.  
**piten** *n.c.* raft.  
**piune** *n.a.* (dull) white.  
**piuse** *n.c.* pine (tree).  
**pode** *n.a.* brisk, nimble, agile, active.  
**pogen** *n.c.* trunk, chest.  
**poken** *n.anim.* uncle.

**pokon** *v.i.* run, rush, hurry.  
**-pon** *v.emb.path. (aspect)* be about to; soon.  
**ponten** *v.t.* **a.** hack, slash, cut; **b.** slander, defame.  
**poone** *n.m.* dew.  
**poorete** *n.m.* muck, slime.  
**poren** **1.** *n.c.* bald head, pate. **2.** *n.anim.* bald-headed  
 person. **3.** *n.a.* bald-headed.  
**poron** *n.c.* unit of msmt. = 5.8 inches.  
**puiche** *n.a.* even, equal.  
**puikhan** *n.anim.* (*one of a race of humans*) .  
**puille** *n.c.* list, account, index.  
**puinge** *n.c.* hillside.  
**puipe** *n.c.* belly, tummy.  
**puipere** [*weak e*] *n.a.* pudgy, plump, potbellied.  
**puiren** *vb.* miss, fail.  
**pule** *n.c.* veins, arteries.  
**puilin** *n.c.* personal possession, personal belonging.  
**pumpon** *v.i.* roar, croak, creak, groan, growl.  
**punante** *n.a.* damp, wet.  
**puraithe** *n.anim.* autumn, fall.  
**puron** *v.i.* weep, cry, lament.  
**puru** *conj.* or.  
**raate** **1.** *n.c.* custom, usage, practice. **2.** *n.a.*  
 customary, usual.  
**raban** *n.c.* forehead.  
**raime** *n.c.* cloud.  
**rain** *n.c.* (*species of tree*) .  
**rakhe** *n.c.* fish.  
**rambe** *n.c.* nail, peg.  
**rauke** *n.m.* power, might.  
**rautsun** *v.i.* hum, mumble, buzz.  
**ravan** *n.c.* cliff.  
**reebin** *n.m.* logic, reason.  
**reemite** *n.c.* pen, writing instrument.  
**reenan** *v.i.* sail.  
**regen** *n.c.* monster.  
**-reke** *number. (pl. sfx. (used esp. with nouns meeting*  
*certain phonological criteria)) -(e)s.*  
**rekhan** *v.t.* fell, cut down.  
**rekhe** *n.anim.* master.  
**-reme** *pron. (2 defer. pl. pron. erg.)* You, Your.  
**rempan** *v.t.* shake.  
**rende** *n.anim.* judge.  
**rente** *n.c.* market town.  
**rephe** *n.c.* mast.  
**reshan** *n.m.* love, eros, lust.

**retsane** *n.c.* coronation.  
**-ri** *valencyop.* (*de-ergative valency operator (used only when A and P are coreferential or co-possessive)*) -self, -selves.  
**ribatan** *v.t.* clothe, dress.  
**ribe** *n.c.* garment, article of clothing.  
**richun** *v.t.* plait, braid.  
**riemin** *n.c.* (*species of plant*) .  
**riete** *n.anim.* host(s).  
**rieve** *n.a.* quick, agile.  
**riike** *n.c.* time, epoch.  
**rikaden** *n.c.* rest, sojourn.  
**rikan** *v.t.* stop, give up.  
**rikhende** *n.m.* dirt, filth.  
**rikun** *v.t.* weigh.  
**rinulle** *n.c.* crow, rook.  
**risin** *v.i.* fly, take flight.  
**-rite** *v.emb.path.* past, by.  
**rithon** *vb.* resemble.  
**riuke** *n.c.* moth.  
**riumin** *vb.* listen (to).  
**rivan** *n.c.* (domesticated) animal.  
**romben** *v.t.* undertake, perform (ceremony), do.  
**roobe** *n.a.* brittle.  
**rookan** *v.i.* fall and break, collapse, come crashing down.  
**rookavatan** *v.t.* **a.** fell (a tree), bring down (an upright object); **b.** bring crashing down, bring on (a storm), cause (some calamitous event), provoke (a fight); **c.** confound, bring (a person) to shame, embarrass, humiliate.  
**rooke** *n.a.* fair, light-skinned.  
**roran** *n.c.* cup.  
**rotse** *n.c.* beech.  
**rotsun** *v.t.* **a.** cover (completely); **b.** overwhelm.  
**-ru** (*derivational noun –ġ vi. sfx.*) do like, act (like).  
**rudalle** *n.c.* butterfly.  
**ruge** *n.m.* milk.  
**ruin** *n.c.* world.  
**ruindze** *n.c.* scar.  
**ruive** *n.c.* reed, cane.  
**rukhe** *n.c.* lump, bump.  
**rumun** *n.m.* meat, (cooked) flesh.  
**run** *v.i.* stand, be.  
**rune** *n.a.* soft, gentle, mild.  
**runge** *n.m.* rot.

**rusaalin** *v.t.* found, establish.  
**rusin** *n.c.* kernel, (edible) seed.  
**ruulote** *n.c.* spider.  
**ruun** *n.c.* bird.  
**-sa** *aspect.* (*vi. only*) progressive/stative participial) -ing, -ant, -ent.  
**-sa/-se** *aspect.* (*imperfective aspect*) be ;*vbġ*-ing.  
**saake** *n.c.* bone.  
**saalun** *n.c.* moon-festival.  
**saate** *n.c.* (tree) stump.  
**saban** *v.t.* create, cause, bring about.  
**sachan** *v.t.* stroke, pet, caress.  
**sadze** *n.m.* mind.  
**sain** *vb.* begin, start, commence.  
**saire** *n.c.* beginning, start.  
**sairin** *vi—nc.* rest.  
**saitse** *n.c.* (tree) monkey.  
**sande** *n.c.* pearl.  
**sangun** **1.** *n.c.* pig, swine. **2.** *n.anim.* **a.** distasteful person; **b.** indecent or obscene or lecherous person. **3.** *n.a.* **a.** porcine, swinish; **b.** indecent, obscene, lecherous.  
**sanke** *n.* a little.  
**sankin** *n.c.* guard.  
**sara** *postvb.* (*verb enclitic*) but, on the other hand.  
**-sari** *v.emb.modal.* mustn't, shouldn't.  
**sasen** *n.c.* log.  
**sate** *n.a.* firm, steady.  
**saune** *n.c.* breast (*of woman*) .  
**sauphe** *n.c.* demon, devil.  
**savashe** *n.c.* hot spring.  
**save** *n.a.* (-o only) other.  
**saven** *n.m.* life.  
**se** [*stem s(a)-*] *nuc.* (*1 sg. disjunctive nucleus.*) .  
**se** *postvb.* (*interrogative modal*) ; (*conditional modal*) if.  
**sechen** *nm—na.* fat.  
**seete** *n.c.* middle.  
**seje** *n.c.* perfume, balm, lotion.  
**seka** *conj.* but.  
**selle** *n.anim.* Moon.  
**semone** *n.c.* age, time of life, generation.  
**sempe** *n.m.* gold.  
**sempin** *n.c.* piece of gold, gold coin.  
**sen** **1.** *v.i.* speak. **2.** *n.c.* speech, way of speaking.  
**senadze** *n.c.* barrier.

**sendzon** *v.t.* reach, arrive at.  
**senge** *n.anim.* spirit.  
**senkun** *n.c.* (grain of) rice.  
**serun** *n.c.* boundary, border, margin.  
**sese** *n.m.* flour, meal.  
**sesi** *interj.* (*interjection (a mild expletive)*) shoo!,  
 scam!, beat it!, buzz off!.  
**setse** *n.c.* piece.  
 (-)sha- *nuc.* (*conjunctive pron. formative*) and.  
**shadzun** *v.t.* stop, staunch, quell, dam.  
**shaike** *n.anim.* cousin, aunt, uncle.  
**shainun** *v.t.* thresh.  
**shan** *n.c.* cabbage.  
**shanampan** *v.i.* yak, chatter, prattle.  
**shanan** *v.t.* sprinkle.  
**shankan** *v.i.* sneeze.  
**shanke** *n.c.* glass.  
**shapan** *v.t.* take a (little) taste of.  
**shapen** *n.c.* chisel.  
**shapokan** *n.m.* ballast.  
**share** *n.a.* big, huge.  
**sharuke** *n.a.* eager.  
**shate** *n.m.* sand.  
**shaun** *n.m.* substance, matter, stuff.  
**shavan** *v.i.* grumble, grouse, mop, sulk.  
**shede** *n.c.* irrigation ditch.  
**sheen** *n.c.* furrow, groove.  
**shegan** *n.m.* sound of chopping or snapping or  
 breaking.  
**shegarun** *v.i.* make (a) chopping etc. noise(s).  
**shekhan** *v.t.* press, compress, crowd, crush.  
**shеле** *n.a.* bitter.  
**shelen** *n.c.* trinket, trifle.  
**shemin** *n.c.* scar, pockmark, dent, defect (not just in  
 skin).  
**shene** *n.a.* **a.** different, of another kind; **b.** strange,  
 foreign.  
**shenge** *n.c.* skull.  
**shere** *n.c.* spring, source, early river, beginning.  
**sheshe** *n.anim.* wretch, bum, creep, bastard, shit.  
**shete** *n.a.* crowded, frequent, numerous. —**shetasa**  
 often, frequently.  
**sheten** *n.c.* waterfall.  
**sheve** *n.c.* belt.  
**shibun** *v.i.* complain, grumble, gripe, argue.  
**shidin** *v.t.* water, wet.

**-shie** *v.emb.modal.* like to; want to, would like to.  
**shilun** *v.i.* vomit, retch.  
**shinun** *n.c.* hull (*of ship*) .  
**shise** *n.c.* crab.  
**-sho** *v.emb.path.* away.  
**shodze** *n.m.* brine, salt-brine.  
**shokan** *n.m.* lime, limestone, chalk.  
**shokhe** *n.a.* dear, beloved.  
**shon** *v.i.* turn over, change; become, turn, turn into.  
**shonkan** —**shonkalan** *v.i.* gasp, pant.  
**shonke** *n.c.* gasp, pant.  
**shonte** **1.** *n.c.* problem, difficulty. **2.** *n.a.* difficult.  
**shovon** [*past definite shovonon*] *v.t.* carve.  
**shuime** *n.c.* (magical) charm.  
**shuin** *n.anim.* love, darling, dear, friend.  
**shuinun** *v.t.* strangle, choke, throttle.  
**shulin** *v.i.* bow, bend over.  
**shumene** *n.c.* fort, fortification.  
**shunan** —**shunalan** *v.i.* breathe (in).  
**shune** *n.m.* breath.  
**shupe** *n.c.* thing, matter, question, topic, concern.  
**shuran** *v.t.* block, prevent.  
**shuse** *n.c.* symbol, character, rune.  
**shuthe** *n.m.* plaster, mortar.  
**shuure** *n.a.* mild, gentle, tame.  
**si** *art.* (*adjectival article*) .  
**siagan** *v.t.* farm, cultivate.  
**sibaun** *n.c.* (sleeping) mat.  
**siche** *n.a.* straight.  
**sien** [*weak e*] *quant.* more, most (of); -er, -est.  
**sieve** *n.c.* (summer) rain shower.  
**sige** *n.a.* tight, taut.  
**siidze** *n.c.* firefly.  
**siike** *n.c.* image.  
**siin** *n.c.* bird of prey, eagle, falcon.  
**siise** *n.a.* bold, brave.  
**sije** *n.c.* cap, hood, cover.  
**sikhan** *vb.* boil.  
**-siku** *v.emb.path.* right, straight, directly.  
**sikua** *advf.* maybe.  
**sikuse** **1.** *n.c.* scab, crust. **2.** *n.a.* dry, hard, crusty.  
**sileen** *n.anim.* soldier, warrior.  
**simbun** *v.i.* grow.  
**sime** *n.m.* dance.  
**simun** *v.i.* dance.

**singe** *n.a.* (dark) brown; threatening (clouds); sombre, gloomy (mood).

**sinkaran** *v.t.* use.

**sipen** *n.anim.* brother.

**siphen** *n.c.* hospice.

**sipin** *v.t.* grasp, understand.

**sipun** *n.c.* pants.

**sithe** *n.a.* swift, brisk, strong, robust.

**sobun** *n.anim.* grandpa(pa), uncle, gaffer, old man.

**sokhin** *n.c.* tongue.

**sonde** *n.c.* thing.

**soodze** *n.a.* beautiful.

**soon** *v.i.* go, ride, be carried.

**sopene** *n.c.* floor.

**soran** *n.c.* target.

**soravatan** *v.t.* aim at.

**soren** *v.i.* live.

**sosempe** *n.m.* fool's gold.

**soshe** *n.m.* dirt, crud, grime, soot.

**soshunan** *v.i.* exhale.

**sovan** *v.t.* untie, undo, pull apart; break (an agreement).

**sove** *n.a.* many.

**su** *enclitic.* **a.** (*indefinite/partitive article; often untranslated*) a, an, some; **b.** (*neutral verb: infinitive article*) to, -ing.

**-sua** *v.emb.modal.* epistemic must.

**suata** *adv.* upstream.

**suidze** *n.a.* bare, bald (*of hair; vegetation, etc.*) .

**suikurun** *v.t.* note, take note of, consider, beware, attend to, remember.

**suilun** *n.c.* ankle.

**suin** *n.c.* book.

**suinakalan** *n.c.* dictionary, glossary.

**suiren** *v.i.* leave, depart.

**suke** *n.c.* sparrow.

**-sulon** *v.emb.path.* (*aspect*) have just, recently.

**-sun** (*derivative sfx.*) set, collection.

**suntikun** *v.i.* squint, leer, look askance.

**-sutikun** *v.emb.path.* (*aspect*) again and again, repeatedly.

**suule** *n.c.* month.

**suurun** *v.i.* lie, be deceitful, be false. *n.a.* lying, deceitful, false.

**suurute** *n.c.* lie.

**taave** *n.anim.* druid.

**taben** *v.t.* peel, strip, flay, tear (off).

**taikan** *v.i.* run (*of quadrupeds*) .

**tain** *v.i.* **a.** spout, gush, spurt, spring or shoot out or up; **b.** flash, burst.

**taite** *n.c.* **a.** spout, gush, spurt; **b.** flash, burst.

**takain** [*proclitic takai*] *n.num.* eleven. —**takaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* eleventh.

**takalle** *n.c.* wolf.

**talon** *v.i.* want.

**tambe** *n.c.* jaw.

**tange** *n.c.* shell, husk, rind.

**tapere** **1.** *n.c.* shard, potsherd. **2.** *n.a.* trifling, petty, paltry, pitiful, worthless, useless.

**tarin** *v.t.* show.

**tashame** *n.c.* ladle, dipper.

**taupe** *n.m.* resin, gum.

**tause** *n.c.* thumb, finger.

**te** [*stem n(a)-*] *nuc.* (*3 anim. sg. and pl. nom. disjunctive nucleus.*) .

**tekan** *n.anim.* foot soldier.

**tekhalan** *vb.* scatter, dissipate, exhaust.

**tekhalaman** *vb.* scatter, dissipate, dwindle.

**tekhare** *n.c.* hazelnut.

**telen** *v.t.* wash.

**ten** [*past definite tononprogressive seten*] *v.i.dep.* go.

**tenge** **1.** *n.c.* remote spot, isolated area, boondocks.

**2.** *n.a.* remote, isolated.

**tente** *n.c.* burst, flash, eclat.

**tepe** *n.c.* carving, figurine, statuette.

**tepen** *n.c.* star.

**tephin** *n.c.* mark, score, notch.

**tere** *n.m.* luck, fortune.

**teren** *v.t.* shatter, smash.

**terepe** *n.a.* hard.

**tetan** *v.i.* rush, run, flow.

**thaan** *v.t.* follow.

**thaathe** *n.m.* bread.

**thaban** **1.** *n.anim.* father, dad. **2.** *n.a.* fatherly, paternal.

**thabe** *n.c.* neck.

**thainatan** *v.t.* feed, nourish.

**thaine** *n.m.* food, fodder.

**thaibe** *n.m.* tin.

**thalle** *n.c.* grape.

**than** [*proclitic tha*] *n.num.* one. —**thasa**

*numeral-ordinal.* (*used occ. for khemekheme*) first.

**thanakin** *n.m.* jade.  
**thanten** *n.c.* gecko.  
**tharon** *n.c.* (a holiday) .  
**thate** *n.c.* bar (of door) .  
**thaule** *n.anim.* captain.  
**-the** *valencyop.* (de-absolutive valency operator) .  
**theeme** *n.c.* arrow.  
**theree** *n.c.* trance.  
**theete** *n.c.* forehead.  
**thegon** *n.c.* marsh.  
**thegore** *n.m.* steel.  
**thele** *n.a.* young.  
**themboon** *n.c.* history.  
**thenge** *n.m.* mist, fog (esp. over water).  
**thnuavre** *nc—nabstr.* emotion, feeling(s).  
**thenun** *v.t.* grasp, grab, take.  
**theran** *v.i.* clash, come into conflict, fight.  
**therese** *n.c.* battle, war.  
**thetsan** *n.c.* pool, pond.  
**thianan** [*past definite thionon*] *vb.* swear, vow.  
**thiembe** *n.anim.* carpenter.  
**thieme** *n.a.* bare, nude.  
**thien** *n.c.* half.  
**thigon** *n.c.* cow.  
**thiipe** *n.c.* beam, shaft.  
**thike** *n.c.* side.  
**thikin** *v.t.* squeeze, compress, pinch.  
**thime** *n.* hundred.  
**thin** *v.t.* belong to.  
**thingon** *v.t.* add.  
**thiruve** *n.c.* pigtail, queue.  
**thitsun** *n.c.* bull.  
**-thiu** *v.emb.modal.* must, have to.  
**thiun** *v.t.* carry, bring.  
**thole** *n.c.* skill, craft.  
**thomin** *v.t.* dip, immerse.  
**thonen** *v.t.* call.  
**thoode** *n.a.* empty, idle, vain.  
**thookhe** *n.a.* next.  
**thoratan** *v.t.* bend, twist.  
**thore** *n.c.* bend, twist, crook.  
**thovon** *n.c.* heap, pile.  
**thovonatan** *v.t.* heap, pile up.  
**thuan** *n.c.* (over)skirt.  
**thubatan** *v.i.* chain.  
**thube** *n.c.* chain.

**thuilun** *v.t.* know, be familiar with.  
**thuinien** *n.c.* kith (friends and neighbors).  
**thuite** **1.** *n.m.* schlock. **2.** *n.a.* cheap.  
**thukere** *n.m.* grief, sorrow.  
**thukurun** *n.c.* estuary.  
**thun** *v.t.* embrace.  
**thunde** *n.c.* saw.  
**thunun** *n.c.* hat, cap.  
**thuriun** *v.t.* climb.  
**thuumin** *n.c.* head.  
**thuvan** *v.t.* take.  
**ti** *art.* (definite article inanimate nominative) the.  
**-tia** *v.emb.modal.* every now and then, here and there, off and on.  
**tian** *v.t.* change, alter.  
**tidon** *nm—na.* yellow. —**tidonja** *n.a.* yellowish.  
**-tie** *pron.* (3 anim. sg. pron. erg.) he, she, his, her.  
**tiere** *n.anim.* sentry.  
**tieren** *v.i.* change. *n.c.* change.  
**-tieto** *pron.* (3 anim. sg. and pl. relative pron. erg.) who, that.  
**tijin** *v.t.* stare at.  
**tikhin** *n.c.* piece, fragment.  
**tikhun** *nc—na.* left (opp. right).  
**tikiete** *n.anim.* sister-in-law (applied to any female aralle of one's spouse) .  
**time** *n.c.* stomach.  
**-tio** *pron.* (portmanteau pron. 3 anim. sg. erg. + 3 inan. sg. absol.) she or he ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> it.  
**tioka** *adv.* quickly, soon.  
**tioke** *n.a.* quick, fast.  
**-tioso** *pron.* (portmanteau pron. 3 anim. sg. erg. + 3 inan. pl. absol.) she or he ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> them.  
**tiran** [*past definite tioron*] *v.i.* fall.  
**tiravatan** *v.t.* drop.  
**tiraveme** *n.c.* see **veme**.  
**tirite** *nc—nm—na.* how much?, how many?.  
**-tisie** *pron.* (3 anim. pl. erg. pron.) they, their.  
**-tisio** *pron.* (alternate portmanteau pron. 3 anim. pl. erg. + 3 inan. sg. absol.) they ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> it.  
**-tiososo** *pron.* (alternate portmanteau pron. 3 anim. pl. erg. + 3 inan. pl. absol.) they ꞑv.t<sub>i</sub> them.  
**titien** [*past definite titionon*] *v.i.* germinate, sprout.  
**tiuran** *v.i.* snow.  
**tiure** *n.m.* snow.  
**tiurin** *n.c.* snowflake.

**to** ?? (syntactic particle (nom/erg)).  
**token** *v.i.* cling, stick (-sa on); stay.  
**tollan** *v.i.* be wrong, be mistaken, err.  
**tolle** *n.a.* wrong.  
**tollin** *n.c.* error, mistake.  
**tombe** *n.c.* (river)bank.  
**topen** *n.c.* ladder.  
**tore** *n.a.* dark red, purple, brown.  
**toshe** *n.a.* steep, abrupt, deep, severe.  
**tsaarun** *n.m.* harvest, yield.  
**tsachan** *n.c.* bell.  
**tsadzan** *v.i.* jump, leap.  
**tsadzen** *vb.* remember. *n.m.* memory.  
**tsaika** *n.c.* badger.  
**tsain** *v.t.* mean, intend.  
**tsakan** *v.t.* beat, thrash, flog, pummel.  
**tsalun** *v.t.* hit (a target), guess (correctly).  
**tsamile** *n.* (a) score, twenty.  
**tsan** *n.m.* dung.  
**tsandzon** *v.t.* run across, meet, happen upon.  
**tsaphian** *v.i.* teem, swarm.  
**tsashe** **1.** *n.m.* rotten smell. **2.** *n.a.* rotten, fetid, putrid.  
**tsatamin** *v.i.* creep, sneak.  
**tsauron** *v.i.* sigh, murmur.  
**-tsava** *v.emb.mod.* can't, not be able to.  
**tsavan** *n.* giant.  
**tseden** *v.i.* shake, rock.  
**tseen** [*weak e*] *quant.* none, nothing; no one, nobody; no, not a, (not) any.  
**tseesin** *v.t.* do like, imitate. *v.emb.misc.* sort of, rather.  
**tsekain** [*proclitic tsekai*] *n.num.* eighteen. —**tsekaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* eighteenth.  
**tseke** *n.c.* flash, glance, glimpse.  
**tsekhe** *n.m.* paint (for writing).  
**tselan** *v.i.* turn around.  
**tselle** *n.m.* fallow, unplanted land.  
**tsemen** *vb.* proclaim, announce.  
**tsen** *v.i.* hang.  
**tsenke** *n.c.* cataract (in the eye).  
**tsepen** *n.c.* stake, pole, picket.  
**tseron** *v.t.* count, reckon.  
**tsiatan** *v.t.* hang.  
**tsiime** *n.m.* mold.  
**tsiin** *n.m.* saffron.  
**tsikajan** *n.anim.* pirate, corsair, privateer, buccaneer.

**tsikuin** *n.m.* rage, fury, madness.  
**tsilakhan** *v.i.* sparkle, glitter.  
**tsindun** *v.t.* share.  
**-tsine** *pron.* (*interrog. anim. pron. erg.*) who.  
**tsiphe** *n.a.* kind, sincere.  
**tsitin** *n.c.* basket.  
**tsitson** *n.c.* fork.  
**tsiusun** *v.t.* disclose, reveal, divulge.  
**tsivete** *n.c.* periwinkle (flower).  
**tsobe** *n.a.* sure, certain.  
**tsoche** **1.** *n.m.* broken terrain, precipitous terrain. **2.** *n.a.* (*of terrain*) broken, precipitous.  
**tsodze** *n.c.* tortilla.  
**tsolen** *n.a.* fierce, ferocious, vicious, mean; (*adverbially*) very.  
**tsonde** *n.a.* crazy, mad, upset.  
**tsoon** *v.t.* cover.  
**tsoone** *n.m.* toil, trouble, hardship.  
**tsoope** *n.m.* dough, paste.  
**tsore** *n.a.* whole, entire.  
**tsoven** *v.i.* drift.  
**tsuilan** *v.t.* measure.  
**tsuire** *n.c.* ribbon.  
**tsukhe** *n.c.* (meat) pie.  
**tsu(I)-** *deictic.* (*deictic II*) there, that (there).  
**tsula** [*stem tsu(I)-*] *deictic.* there.  
**tsurun** *v.i.* spit, spurt, spark, rush, streak, zoom.  
**tsuthan** *v.t.* upset, overturn.  
**tsuume** *n.m.* mercury.  
**tuame** *n.m.* mud, muck, mire.  
**tube** *n.c.* moment, second, instant.  
**-tumi** *v.emb.path.* ? seem to; apparently.  
**tungurin** *v.t.* work on, busy oneself with, be engaged in, look into, study.  
**Tuntakan** *n.anim.* (*the Tall God*) .  
**tunte** *n.a.* false.  
**turuke** *n.c.* ruin.  
**tuse** *n.c.* shirt.  
**tutuin** *v.i.* jingle, clatter, chatter.  
**ubon** *v.t.* cook.  
**udzin** *n.anim.* witch.  
**udzuule** *n.m.* prophecy, divining.  
**ugale** *n.c.* harvest.  
**ukebe** *n.c.* comet.  
**ukhun** *n.c.* cat.  
**ukiere** *n.c.* hall.



**ullun** *v.i.* act, behave.  
**ulume** *n.c.* march, province, county.  
**ulumon** *n.anim.* (provincial) peddler, dealer, trader.  
**umbe** *n.c.* prison, jail.  
**umese** **1.** *n.c.* yoke. **2.** *n.a.* joined?.  
**umidze** *n.c.* skin.  
**umune** *n.c.* fruit.  
**unden** *v.i.* turn, bend.  
**ungain** *n.c.* skillet.  
**-unge** (*appositive deriv. sfx. forming cpd. ns.*) .  
**ungute** *n.a.* right, correct.  
**uniuse** *n.m.* quartz.  
**unkun** *v.t.* split (in two), separate.  
**unun** *v.t.* insert.  
**upan** *v.i.* chant.  
**uphalin** *v.t.* be worth.  
**uratan** *v.t.* light, set on fire.  
**ure** *n.* fire.  
**urun** *v.i.* speak, exclaim.  
**utire** *n.c.* sign.  
**utse** *n.c.* machine, device.  
**uuben** *n.c.* skill.  
**uukian** *v.i.* wake up.  
**uukin** *v.t.* wake up.  
**uune** *n.c.* fly.  
**uuran** *n.c.* cloak.  
**uusan** *n.c.* course (*of river*) .  
**uutun** *n.c.* bee.  
**va** *postvb.* (*hortative modal postvb.*) let, may.  
**vaan** *v.t.* do, make.  
**vachan** *v.t.* sell.  
**vailun** *v.t.* kiss. *n.c.* kiss.  
**vaisen** **1.** *v.t.* bring forth, introduce. **2.** *n.c.—n.anim.* introduced thing or person. —**vaisemun** *n.abstr.* introduction. *n.anim.* introducer.  
**vaite** *nc—np—na.* same (one).  
**vakan** *v.t.* observe, notice.  
**vaken** *v.i.*  $\text{ɟvb}_i$  for the first time.  
**vakha** *adv.* upwind.  
**vakhe** *n.c.* lentil.  
**valakan** *v.i.* gasp, pant.  
**vale** *n.c.* night.  
**vallere** *n.c.* year.  
**vame** ?? so, such.  
**vamuin** *v.i.* tremble, quiver, shake. *n.c.* tremor.  
**vanden** *vb.* seem.

**vanete** *n.c.* squall, gale, storm.  
**vanke** *n.abstr.* portent, significance. *n.c.* omen, harbinger, foreshadowing. *n.anim.* doomsayer. *n.a.* foreboding, portentous, ominous.  
**vante** *n.c.* coal.  
**vapan** *v.i.* faint.  
**vapin** *n.c.* die, cube.  
**vare** *n.c.* heart.  
**vashen** *n.a.* loose, flimsy, tenuous.  
**-(v)ata** (*causative*) make.  
**vataino** *postvb.* (*polite hortative modal postvb.*) please.  
**vathe** *n.c.* means.  
**vathin** **1.** *n.m.* truth. *n.a.* true.  
**vatsan** *v.t.* **a.** pull up (roots etc.), dig up; **b.** expose, reveal (esp. a bad thing).  
**vatun** *v.t.* draw, pull.  
**vaulun** **1.** *v.i.* **a.** call, make a characteristic sound, (wind) rush, (brook) babble; **b.** murmur; beckon (from afar), **-ma** cause longing. **2.** *n.c.* **a.** call, characteristic sound; **b.** murmur; beckoning (from afar).  
**vause** *n.m.* blood.  
**vautin** *n.anim.* clan, lineage.  
**-ve** *pron.* (*1 sg. pron. erg.*) **a.** I; **b.** my.  
**veche** *n.c.* chest.  
**vedeene** *n.anim.* parent.  
**vedon** *v.t.* bear, give birth to.  
**veetin** *n.c.* net.  
**vekain** [*proclitic vekai*] *n.num.* twelve. —**vekaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* twelfth.  
**vekhe** *n.a.* slender.  
**velenin** *v.t.* drink up, throw back.  
**velun** *v.t.* flatter, cajole.  
**veme** *n.m.* water.  
**ven** (*num. inan. disj.*) two. —**ven su** two, a couple. —**vesa** (*num. inan. ord.*) second.  
**vene** *n.c.* torrent.  
**venien** *v.t.* spill, pour.  
**venjaseete** *n.c.* noon, midday.  
**venje** *n.c.* day.  
**vere** *n.c.* back.  
**vese** *n.c.* otter.  
**vetse** *n.m.* color, hue.  
**vianan** *n.c.* chimney.  
**viaran** *v.t.* take away, remove.

**vidze** *n.c.* muscle.  
**viele** *n.c.* cave, cavern.  
**viene** [*weak e*] *quant.* all.  
**vieshe** *n.c.* scrap, bit, piece.  
**vikhian** *v.i.* blink, wink.  
**-vikho** *v.emb.modal.* try to.  
**vikie** *n.a.* almost, nearly.  
**vilan** *v.t.* meet, encounter.  
**vinde** *n.anim.* clan, tribe.  
**vingan** *v.t.* borrow.  
**vingatan** *v.t.* loan.  
**vinge** *n.c.* loan.  
**-vio** *pron.* (*portmanteau pron.* 1 *sg. erg.* + 3 *inan. sg. absol.*) I ꞑvbꞑ it.  
**-vioso** *pron.* (*portmanteau pron.* 1 *sg. erg.* + 3 *inan. pl. absol.*) I ꞑvbꞑ them.  
**viote** *n.c.* sound, noise.  
**viotere** [*weak e*] **1.** *n.m.* noise, clamor. **2.** *n.a.* loud, noisy.  
**virun** *n.m.* ornamentation, adornment, decoration.  
**visa** *adv.* together.  
**vise** *n.anim.* elf.  
**vithe** *n.a.* frail, broken, feeble, vain.  
**-vito** *v.emb.path.* in.  
**vitun** *n.c.* bit, piece.  
**viude** *n.c.* slope.  
**vinen** *n.anim.* hetaera.  
**-(v)o** *tense.* (*past definite tense*) -ed.  
**vobelle** *n.m.* sulfur.  
**voden** *n.c.* statement, account, sentence.  
**vodze** *nm—na.* much, many, a lot (of).  
**vodzome** *n.a.* wild, savage.  
**vogen** *n.c.* body.  
**vokhe** *n.c.* trough.  
**vokon** *n.c.* meeting, assembly.  
**vole** *n.a.* big.  
**volendze** *n.c.* bag, satchel.  
**vollan** *n.c.* road, way.  
**voloke** *n.c.* scarf.  
**vomain** *n.m.* haze, mist, uncertainty.  
**vombe** *n.c.* tube, pipe.  
**vome** *n.a.* rough, harsh.  
**vomen** **1.** *n.c.* warm breeze. **2.** *n.a.* warm.  
**vompon** *n.anim.* Northeast.  
**von** *v.t.* say, tell.  
**vonare** *n.c.* twist, curl.

**vondore** *n.c.* table, desk.  
**voole** *n.c.* shore, edge.  
**voothe** *n.a.* rich, abundant.  
**vore** *n.c.* pen, corral, pigsty.  
**voru** *adv.* then, and then, afterwards, next.  
**vorun** *v.t.* roast, fry.  
**vosome** *n.m.* garnet.  
**voton** *v.t.* glimpse.  
**votsen** *n.c.* crest (*of hill*) .  
**vuiche** *n.m.* barley.  
**vuide** *n.a.* new.  
**vuidere** **1.** *n.m.* thunder. **2.** *n.a.* thundering; marvellous, smashing.  
**vuiguin** *n.c.* dragon.  
**vuikain** [*proclitic vuikai*] *n.num.* nineteen.  
   —**vuikaisa** *numeral-ordinal.* nineteenth.  
**vuike** **1.** *n.c.* evil deed. **2.** *n.a.* evil.  
**vuikun** *n.c.* minnow, tadpole, polliwog.  
**vuile** *n.* a few.  
**vuilike** *n.c.* pandore (3-string lute).  
**vuilun** *n.c.* blanket.  
**vuin** [*proclitic vui*] *n.num.* nine. —**vuisa** *numeral-ordinal.* ninth.  
**vuinde** *n.a.* deaf.  
**vuinen** *n.anim.* child.  
**-vuinu** *v.emb.misc.* think about, consider; maybe.  
**vuire** *n.a.* little, not much.  
**-vuite** *pron.* (2 *defer. sg. pron. erg.*) You, Your.  
**vukha** *adv.* (for) a little while.  
**vullan** *v.t.* hex, jinx.  
**vulun** *v.i.* slide, slip.  
**vumin** *v.i.* blow.  
**vun** *v.t.* kill.  
**vuthe** *n.c.* termite.